State Library

The North Carolinian.

ELIZABETH CITY, N C., WEDNESDAY, JULY 23, 1873.

VOLUME V

NUMBER 5.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY PALEMON JOHN.

Office in the "North Carolinian" building, on Main Street, one door East of the Albemarle House.

TERMS:—Two Dollars a year, in advance. If not paid in advance $2.50 will be charged.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 inches	2 00	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	20 00
3 inches	2 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
[illegible]	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	19 50	30 00
[illegible]	5 00	7 00	9 00	11 00	15 00	20 00	35 00
½ column	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
1 colu'n	12 00	16 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CARDS inserted in the Directory for two dollars a year for the first two lines. One dollar for each additional line.

A liberal deduction, by special contract, to large advertisers.

Legal advertisements when not exceeding three inches, will be $6.50. For each additional inch $2 extra will be charged.

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Notices in Local Column—Twenty cents per line.

No Paper or Advertisement discontinued until arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.

All transient advertisements and job work must be paid for when ordered.

Persons lifting and using the papers addressed to others, become subscribers and are liable for the price of the paper.

Post Office Money Orders we consider perfectly safe, and the best means of remitting. Registered Letters, under the new system, are a very safe means of sending small sums of money where P. O. Money Orders cannot be obtained. We will not be responsible for money sent in any other way.

ELIZABETH CITY DIRECTORY.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. W. GRANDY, Jr., attorney at law, office on Main street, south side. v1n1-1y

C. L. COBB, attorney and counsellor at law, Main st. opposite "Carolinian" office. v1n1-1y

JAMES L. BALL, attorney and counsellor at law, office east side Road street, three doors from Main. v1n1-1y

DR. W. G. POOL, physician and surgeon, at his residence, south Main st. v1n1-1y

DR. L. K. SAUNDERS, physician and surgeon, Main street, opposite Baptist Church. v1n1-1y

DR. JOSEPH COMMANDER—office Road street, near Leather Hill; residence, Ehringhaus st. v1n1-1y

DR. R. K. SPEED, physician, office over Green & [illegible] store, cor. Road and Ehringhaus sts. v1n1-1y

DR. R. H. McINTOSH, physician, office Road street, formerly old Post Office. v1n1-1y

DR. I. T. ANDREWS, Dentist, office in North Carolinian building. v1n51-1y.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

FRANK M. COOK, watches, clocks, &c., &c., Road st., near Main. v1n1-1y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

J. Q. ETHERIDGE & Bro., drugs, chemicals, paints, oils, &c., northeast corner Road and Fearing sts. v1n1-1y

DR. JAMES N. BUTT, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils &c South West corner Church and Road sts. 45-1y

DR. KREES & CO., drugs, paints, oils &c. South East corner of Main and Road Sts. 45-1y

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

ZENAS FEARING, dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, &c., corner Road and Ehringhaus sts. v1n1-1y

C. WEISEL, ladies' dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes, corner Main and Water sts. v1n1-1y

C. GREEN, hardware and general assortment of goods, northeast corner Road and Church sts. v1n1-1y

D. B. BRADFORD, wholesale and retail grocer, No. 55 Road street. v1n1-1y

W. W. BROWN, Groceries, Liquors &c; also, Bowling Alley, Main St. near the Market. 47-1y.

WM. STEGER, baker, confectionery, groceries, &c., Road st., opposite Col. Martin's office. v1n1-1y

HOTELS.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE, W. H. Smith, proprietor corner of Main and Road sts.

PENDLETON HOTEL, T. D. Pendleton, pro'r, Water st opposite Clark's Agricultural Warehouse. v1n1-1y

LIVERY STABLES

A. L. JONES, livery stables, old stand, Main street. v1n1-1y

C. B. BROTHERS, Livery Stables, east side Road st. south of Church. v1n1-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

T. T. RUTTER, Book and Job Printer Carolinian Office, Main Street.

MRS. SARAH LABOYTEAUX, milliner, southwest corner Road and Main sts. v1n1-1y

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST CO.'S BANKING HOUSE, one door east of the office of the "North Carolinian." v1n1-1y

GEO. M. SCOTT, life, fire and marine insurance agent southeast corner Main and Elliott sts. v1n1-1y

JAMES L. SMITHSON, practical house painter, Road st., near Main. v1n1-1y

GEO. W. BELL, gun and lock smith, Road street, two doors south of Main. v1n1-1y

W. C. DAWSON'S Galery of Art, over Butt's Drug Store, Road street. 5—1y.

I. O. O. F.—Achoree Lodge, I. O. O. F., meets at their Hall over Mr. J. Q. Etheridge's Drug Store, every Thursday evening—in Summer at 7½, and in Winter, at [illegible]

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

ELIZABETH CITY.

Charter election on the first Monday of May.—Meeting of the Board of Commissioners, afternoon of the first Monday of each month. Mayor—George W. Cobb. Commissioners—T. A. Commander, J. H. Ziegler, J. Rasnel Bass, Lancaster Brothers and Jno. Ballance Treasurer—Geo. W. Bell. Attorney, J. H. Shaw. Clerk—Jos. Commander. Collector—J. H. Miskell. Constable—J. H. Miskell. Auctioneer—A L Jones.

POST OFFICE—W. A. Price, Postmaster.

CHURCHES.—First M E Church, Rev Geo. E. Booker, Pastor.—Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m. and 7 p. m.—S. School at 9 o'clock, a. m.—Christ Church (Episcopal), Rev M. H. Vaughan Rector.—Sunday School at 9 a. m. Services 10½ a. m., and 4½ p. m. Service in chapel for colored people at 8 p m.——Baptist Church, Rev J. F. Tuttle, Pastor. Regular Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School promptly at 9 o'clock A. M.——Zion A M E Church, Rev W R Brooks, Pastor Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m., and at 3 and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Friends Meeting every Sabbath at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the house of Dr. Wm. Underwood.

LODGES.—Achoree, Lodge No 14, I O of O F.—Meets every Thursday evening.——Talula Encampment No. 8 I. O. O. F., meets on 2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.——Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity.—Meets alternate Tuesday nights.——Grand United Order of O. F.—Meets alternate Thursday nights.

MASONIC.—Eureka Lodge, meets on first Monday night of each month.

PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

Sheriff, Jno L Wood; Clerk Superior Court, William E Commander; Treasurer, B C Brothers; Coroner, Miles Vaughan; Register of Deeds, John T. Price; Surveyor, J. Q. A. Wood; Standard Keeper, A. L. Jones; Commissioners, C. W. Smith, Edmund Daily, J. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Davis and Abraham Morris; Commissioner's Attorney, W. H. Smith.—Representative, F. M. Godfrey.

SUPERIOR COURT—Tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October. County seat, Elizabeth City.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Pasquotank, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck, Dare, Tyrrell, Hyde, Beaufort, Washington, Bertie, Hertford, Chowan, Martin, Gates, Northampton and Halifax.

Member of Congress, C L Cobb, Elizabeth City; Collector of Internal Revenue, Wm Barrow, Jackson; Assessor of Internal Revenue, Hiram E Stilley, Washington.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Is composed of the counties of Pasquotank (Court held on 10th Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Elizabeth City,) Bertie, (Court held on 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Windsor,) Camden, (Court 12 Monday after first Monday in March and October) Chowan, (Court 6th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Edenton,) Currituck, (Court 14 Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Currituck C. H.,) Gates, (Court 4th Monday after the 1st in March and October—County seat Gatesville,) Hertford, Court 3rd Monday in March and October—County seat Winton,) Perquimans, (Court 8th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Hertford,) and Dare, (Court in June and January—County seat Roanoke Island,) Judge Hon. J. W. ALBERTSON, Hertford; Solicitor, WILLIS BAGLEY, of Perquimans.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Judge Circuit and District Courts, George W Brooks, Elizabeth City; Clerk of Circuit Court, N J Riddick, Raleigh; U S Attorney, D H Starbuck, Salem; U S Marshal, S. T. Carrow, Washington. The Terms of the Circuit Court are as follows:—1st Monday in June, and last Monday in Novemoer, at Raleigh. The Terms of the District Court are as follows: Third Monday in April and October, at Eliz City; M B Culpepper, Clerk. Fourth Monday in April October at New Bern; Chas Hibbard, Clerk. First Monday after the fourth Monday in April October, at Wilmington. Wm. Larkns Clerk

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEWSEMPORIUM.

THE undersigned having purchased the Elizabeth City "News Emporium," has removed it to Water Street, where he will keep the Newspapers and Periodicals of the day. Also

STATIONERY.

of all kinds, as Writing Paper, Ink, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, &c.

P. W. MELICK.

ELIZABETH CITY, June 20th.—6m.

JOHN Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO.,

DEALERS IN PURE

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

GLASS,

VARNISHES,

PERFUMERY,

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

All staples connected with a first class Drug Business will always be found on hand.

Prescriptions accurately compounded.

E. City, N. C. Jan. 20, '70. 32-1y.

A NEW GROCERY AND COFFEE HOUSE.

Capt. WM. ACKERLY has opened a Grocery in his new building, opposite Pendleton's Hotel on Water Street where everything in that line will be kept.

He has also opened an EATING SALOON where Meals, Oysters and a good cup of Coffee can be had at any time. 31-1yr.

I. A. COHN.

Dealer in

DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, DRESS GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDIZE.

Road St., Elizabeth City, N. C.

The cheapest place in the City. 3-tf

THE ELIZABETH CITY BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Fresh bread, cakes and pies always on hand Also a good variety of candies, fruits, nuts, figs, raisins, pickles, crackers, cheese, butter—in short everything in the bakery or confectionery line always on hand. Families supplied with bread cakes and pies on reasonable terms. Come and see.

WILLIAM STEGER.

Road Street, Elizabeth City. 24-1y

DAVIS' SALOON,

IN THE ALBEMARLE BUILDING

MAIN STREET, E. CITY, N. C.

WM. C. DAVIS, PROPRIETOR.

Keeps the best and purest Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, ets. Everything in the best style.

37-v4-1yr.

R. K. SPEED.— —JOHN BLACK.

SPEED & BLACK,

General Life, Fire and Marine In's Ag'ts

S. W. corner of Main and Road St.,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Capital Represented $40,000,000.

Issues every *desirable* kind of Life Policy, *Mutual and Stock.*

Insurable property placed in *First-class* Companies *at lowest rates.*

Will adjust *Life and Fire* losses in any part of Eastern North Carolina.

April 11th, 1872.-1yr.

DR. BUTT CAN SHOW YOU THE FInest and largest display of perfumery, ever offered for sale.

A LARGE LOT OF PLASTERING HAIR for sale by Dr. J. N. BUTT, expect to keep the trade supplied permanently with this article at the lowest market price.

SMITH, DIXON & CO.

COMMISSION PAPER WAREHOUSE,

338. CHARLES ST, BALTIMORE, MD.

Manufacturers of paper, machine made paper bags, and dealers in all descriptions of Paper. Card board, Twine and Ink 32-1y

NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

A first-class North Carolina Institution with $225,000 Capital and surplus liable for losses. A home enterpise that circulates its currency at home to helrp develope tho resources of the State and enrich her people.

It deals justly, manages economically and judiciously, adjusts its losses equitably, and pays them promptly.

Call at SPEED & BLACK'S, Life and Fire Insurance Agency, Road St., Elizabeth City and secure a policy on your property 25-3m.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. C. POOL— —W. F. POOL.

C. C. & W. F. POOL,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Practice in all the courts of the First Judicial District. Collections made in any part of the State. Prompt attention given to cases in the Supreme Court.

36-v4. 1y.

THOS. R. JERNIGAN,

Attorney at Law,

HARRELLSVILLE, N. C.

Collections made in any part of North Carolina.

32.-6m.

C. W. GRANDY, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND GENERAL COLLECTOR,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Office North side of Main Street.

Jan. 13, 1870-1y.

PROFESSIONAL.—

DR. JAS. N. BUTT, Can be found at all hours of the day, at his Drug Store. In consequence of ill health he is engaged almost exclusively in an Office Practice. Those wishing medical attention will find him at home at all hours and avoid the annoyance of hunting a Physician absent on professional duties in the country.

E. City Sept. 15, 1870.

DENTISTRY.

The undersigned has opened an office in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the purpose of practicing Dentistry in all its branches.

Office in the North Carolinian building second story, corner Main and Road streets

I. T. ANDREWS.

1870-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned has resumed the business of House, Sign and Ornamental PAINTER, and respectfully tenders his services to the public in that line of business.

His reputation as a painter is well known in this, and the surrounding counties; and the promptness with which he has heretofore acted, and the faithfulness with which all work entrusted to him has always been done, he hopes will again insure him a liberal patronage.

THOMAS R. BLAND.

Elizabe City, N. C., Sept. 30, 1869-1y.

LOOK HERE.

A NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

We take pleasure in informing our friends that we have opened a NEW STORE on South Rood Street, which we have filled up with Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Candies and Notions, all of which we will sell at lowest prices.

We pay the highest price for Cotton Corn, Rags and Produce. Give us a call.

BENJ. B. JOHNSON,
JAMES C. JOHNSON.

E. City, N. C., Nov. 21st, 1872.

BRICK! BRICK!!

AT THE ELIZABETH CITY BRICK YARD

I am prepared to furnish Brick at all times and in quantities to suit purchasers. Parties desiring brick for building, paving, or for any other use, are respectfully solicited to call at my yard and examine for themselves both as to quality and price.

E. B. BROWER.

ELIZ. CITY, Jan. 18th, 1872-1y.

PAILIN'S STORE.

The place to get your money back is to buy your DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, AND NOTIONS at Capt. JOHN PAILEN'S Store, on Road Street, at the end of Shepard. Be sure and give me a call.

JOHN PAILIN.

E. City, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1871.-1yr.

HO! For the Spring and Summer Trade.

HEADQUARTERS AT THE CANAL BRIDGE.

Merchandize of all kinds and Groceries of the best qualities always on hand.

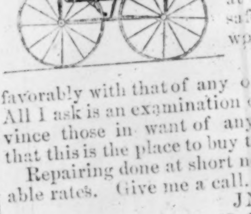
STOVES! STOVES!!

Also a splendid assortment of Stoves.

COME AND GIVE ME A CALL.

C. B. BROTHERS,

Elizabeth City, N. C.



HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF THE best mechanics in each of the departments, and giving my own particular attention to all work done at my shop, I feel safe in saying that my work will compare favorably with that of any of the large cities. All I ask is an examination of my work to convince those in want of any kind of a vehicle that this is the place to buy them.

Repairing done at short notice and at reasonable rates. Give me a call.

JNO. S. WAUGH.

Elizabath City, Nov. 25, 1869.-tf.

J. M. MATHEWS,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,

HAVING located in the Road St. 2 doors from Main Elizabeth City, N. C. is prepared to operate in the Watch Maker and Jeweler business in all its departments. He respectfully solicit a share of patronage.

April 18th, 1872.-1yr.

BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES!

FROM one of the best Manufactories in the United States, (McLear and Kendell, Wilmington Del.) I have and will continue to recieve a full assortment of BUGGIES, with and without tops, which I will sell very cheap. Also Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, &c., also on hand. As I deal direct from the Mannfacturers I can sell at prices to defy competition. Orders respectfully solicited Road street near Main, Elizabeth City, N. C.

Dec. 7. 1871-1y. MILES COMMANDER.

NEW MACHINE SHOP.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

IRON AND WOOD WORKERS.

Having bought the Tools, Machinery and duplicate Castings for Horse Powers and Corn Shellers of W. H. Clark, we are prepared to do all kind of repairs in the Agricultural line and Steam Machinery.

We guarantee to do work as cheap as it can be done abroad. Shop near Griffins Mill.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

Elizabeth City, N. C., Mar. 26, 1873.

40-1yr.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS BUYING small stocks. We think we can sell you on more liberal terms than you can buy in Norfoik or Baltimore. *And why?* Because my expenses are not so *great.* JAS. N. BUTT. Elizabeth City, N. C.

A LARGE STOCK OF NEW GOODS IN great variety at JAS. N. BUTT'S "City Drug Store."

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!!

Ho ye that need anything in the line of

FURNITURE

GO TO THE

FURNITURE

STORE

ON

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

P. W. MELICK.

Nov. 6th 1872

MISCELLANEOUS

TAKE
SIMMONS'
LIVER
REGULATOR
DR.
J.H. ZEILIN
ICINE

For over FORTY YEARS this

PURELY VEGETABLE.

LIVER MEDICINE has proved to be the

GREAT UNFAILING SPECIFIC

for LIVER COMPLAINT and its painful offspring, DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice, Bilious attacks, SICK HEADACHE, Colic, Depression of Spirits, SOUR STOMACH, Heartburn, CHILLS AND FEVER, &c., &c.

After years of careful experiments, to meet a great and urgent demand, we now produce from our original *Genuine Powders*

THE PREPARED.

a liquid from of SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in

ONE DOLLAR BOTTLES.

The Powders, (price as before,) $1.00 per package.

Sent by mail.........................1.04

CAUTION!

Buy no Powders or PREPARED SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,

MACON, GA., and PHILADELPHIA.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—

Having purchased Winner's Gallery I take this method of announcing to my friends and the public that I will continue the business in all its departments. Having had over a dozen years experience I flatter myself to be able to give full satisfaction. My instruments and material are all of the very best. My sky light is of the latest improved, enabling me to take pictures in cloudy weather as well as clear. All work guaranteed or the picture taken over or the money refunded.

WM. C. DAWSON.

E. City, May 11, 1871.—tf.

NOTICE!

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, HATS, NOTIONS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PATENT MEDICINES, CROCKERY AND TINWARE:

CHEAP FOR CASH AT

O. C. HORTON & CO'S.,

S. E. Corner Road and Lawrence Streets.

19-1y. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

W. T. JORDAN,

Dealer In

PURE WINES, LIQUORS, GROCERIES, &c.

LAGER BEER,

Only 5 cts. per glass.

Fresh LAGER on hand all the time.

ROAD ST., 2 DOORS NORTH OF MAIN,

41-6m. Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE RED FLAG.

Ah! what does that Red Flag mean on Water Street? It means that is the place to get all your old tin ware repaired, such as, coffee pots, tea pots, oil cans, etc., etc.

Tin Ware Wholesale and Retail.

N. B. Old Stoves Repeired.

H. O. HILL.

E. City, N. C., March 14th, 1872.

38-tf.

BANKING HOUSES.

NORTH CAROLINA

MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated by the N. C. Legislature, with Liberal Banking Privileges.

Office: Elizabeth City, N. C.

THORNTON CONROW President,
R. F. OVERMAN, Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

THORNTON CONROW,	D. G. BUSH,
PALEMON JOHN,	W. F. MARTIN,
D. C. LIPPINCOTT,	C. W. HOLLOWELL.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, etc.

Regular meetings of Directors the last Thursday in each month.

June 11th, 1873—tf.

GUIRKIN & CO.

BANKERS

COBB'S BRICK BUILDING, ROAD ST,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Do a general Banking business,

Buy and Sell, Gold and Silver, Domestic and Foreign Fxchange,

Deal in State, County and Corporation Bonds and Stocks.

Interest allowed on Deposits.

28-tf.

LIVERY STABLES.

JONE'S LIVERY STABLES

At Elizabeth City, N. C.

I would announce to my friends and the public that I am still at the old place on Main street, a few doors west of Road, and keep horses, buggies, carriages, &c., for hire. Persons promptly accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms.

ARTHUR L. JONES.

Mar. 17, 1870.-38—1y.

LIVERY STABLES

AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber takes this method of informing his old friends and the public generally that he is still at the "old stand" and continue to keep horses, buggies, carriages &c., for hire. persons accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms. Remember the place—on Road street near the canal bridge.

C. B. BROTHERS

An Address Delivered before the Teachers Institute at Belvidere N. C., July 10, 1873

BY DR. PALEMON JOHN

Editor of the North Carolinian.

[At a meeting of the Members of the Belvidere Normal Institute held July 10 1873, the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That we tender our thanks to Dr. PALEMON JOHN for his instructive and entetaining Address, and that he be requested to publish the same in the NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Resolved, That the Superintendent of the Institute furnish him with a copy of these proceedings.

Signed on behalf of the Institute

W. A. SYMMES,
Sup't.

THE ADDRESS.

I am here to-day because I approve of the work in which you are engaged, and because I feel a deep interest in every enterprize calculated to improve and better qualify those who have and are about to have charge of our Public Schools: and if anything I may say shall result in causing any of the people here assembled to feel a deeper concern in the great cause of popular Education, or inspire among the teachers a more earnest devotion to their profession, I shall feel that I have added something to the common stock.

I have not prepared an elaborate *Lecture*, but have hurriedly thrown together a few thoughts upon the progress and present condition of Education, and the important influence exerted by those who occupy the position of Teachers. To these I now invite your attention.

"I am a man, and feel an interest in whatever appertains to man." This sentiment, uttered on the Roman stage two thousand years ago, was received with universal applause. But whatever might have been their spontaneous expressions, the Romans, bound by the institutions of their times, were unable to give a practical exemplification of the principle involved. They saw man chiefly in his relations to, or as a component part of, the State; and hence it is probable that they admired the poet's fancy more than they honored his understanding.

Explicit and authoritative expressions of deep and abiding interest in whatever relates to the condition of man were made by Him who is the light of the world; but their spirit was not caught except by a few till a much later period. "The light shone in the darkness and the darkness comprehended it not;" and this statement might have been an epitomized history of Christianity to the present day, but for the instruction of a few men, who, poring over the records of Prophets and Apostles in their cloisters, *did* comprehend the light, and came forth armed for the contest with ignorance and superstition. Thus by the aid of learning was dispersed the darkness of the Middle Ages; and by the same means the condition of our race has since that time been steadily improving.

Man is now regarded as an object of primary importance. It is conceded in theory at least, that all our institutions were made for him, and not he for them. Even the most absolute and arbitrary sovereign is not wholly at liberty to disregard the happiness of his subjects. Cruelty and barbarity find few apologists and fewer defenders. Amid acknowledged weakness and empiricism, auspicious omens appear and noble characteristics are distinguishable. Men of authority of every rank and condition are studying and learning how alone permanent aggrandisement can be secured; and are showing a disposition to ameliorate and improve the condition of their subjects, rather than to increase their burdens. They see and acknowledge that the most powerful nation is not that which has the largest standing army, but tha whose citizens possess most intelligence, skill, and patriotism. The Chinese Empire, with a population of two hundred and fifty millions and a standing army of one million, is seen to be incomparably weaker than the British Empire with but a fraction of this numerical force.

There is observable a marked difference between the policy of ancient governments and those of our own day. The former were generally aggressive in their character, relying more on successful war than on successful peace; and seeking conquest abroad rather than improvement at home. True we may in the long line of ages discover pleasing exceptions to this. AUGUSTUS, after bringing a great part of the known world under his sway, endeavored successfully to enlist the attention of his subjects in literary and agricultural pursuits. PERICLES strove to cultivate among the Athenians the arts and sciences, and thus gained for himself and his countrymen immortal renown. But such men and their actions stand out in bold relief from the prevalent characters of the early ages of the world. This fact added to intrinsic merit gives an indescribable charm to their respective histories.

In modern times we see that though the spirit of aggression and foreign conquest still unhappily exists, it is not a leading characteristic of governments. Wherever found it is a subject of criticism and animadversion, rather than of admiration and applause. Prosperity and happiness are regarded as the legitimate fruits of peace, rather than of war; and the prevailing maxims of the civilized world have undergone a radical change. Formerly it was an adage that war is at stated periods advantageous, if not necessary, to carry off the surplus population of a country. Now, on the contrary, war is generally regarded as a direful calamity, and is deprecated by all good citizens. Governments, instead of seeking to build themselves up on each others ruins, are establishing their foundations more firmly within their prescribed limits, and thus promoting each others prosperity. Instead of seeking to increase by additions from without, they are advancing in respectability and importance by a steady and natural growth. The mutual relation and dependence of different and distant countries are understood as never before. Foreigners are no longer barbarians, as with the ancient Greeks, neither does the sentiment uttered four score years ago by Cowper contain as much truth as it then did:

> "Lands intercepted by a narrow frith
> Abhor each other. Mountains interposed
> Make enemies of Nations who had else
> Like kindred drops been mingled into one."

Moral causes are coming more into view as the obstacles to extended observation and intercourse are removed. Steam and electricity are depriving "friths" and "mountains" of their hostile power, and are bringing into intimate and amicable relations distant and dissimilar nations. History is unfolding through the blessings of general education the causes of national and individual greatness, and also the causes of weakness and decline. It is now seen that Spartan valor and hardihood sprang from Spartan discipline and culture; and that the Athenians derived their renown and glory from their institutions of learning rather than from any superior natural resources. Art, Science, and Literature tended to manly action and character. But when the importance of proper training was overlooked, sad consequences followed. The natural ardor and acquisitiveness of these Greeks, which rightly directed caused them to excel all nations of antiquity, when neglected and misdirected cause them to sink to a corresponding state of degradation and shame.

The rise of Macedonian power has a lesson for all coming time. After Athens had begun to decline in power by relaxing her manly discipline, the Macedonians, a semi-barbarous people inhabiting an adjoining province, attracted by the splendor of her early achievements, were sedulously employed in imitating the manners of her better days. Learning and discipline were introduced into Macedonia. The school of Aristotle became the successful rival of the Academy at Athens. On the birth of Alexander, King Philip wrote to Aristotle: "I thank the Gods—not so much for making me a father—as for giving me a son in an age when he can have Aristotle for his instructor. I hope you will make him a successor worthy of me and a King worthy of Macedonia." This father became the conquerer of Greece and this son the conquerer of the world.

These facts illustrate the power and importance of systematic education on individual and national character. The same great lesson, taught by a thousand voices from all the past, is becoming better understood throughout our country and the world. We can now point to individuals, districts, cities and States, that have acted like King Philip in seeking the best teachers, and have been alike successful in accomplishing their ambition. The means of growth and strength, alike individual and national, are sought and understood as never before. Education is assuming an importance and commanding an influence which kings and potentates cannot but feel and acknowledge. Advancing in opposition to the iron head of heartless rulers and intriguing politicians, it is reaching and softening the hardest portions of the earth.

Pardon me here for a short digression, and permit me to make a passing allusion to the great changes for the better in Departments closely allied to the great Cause of Education—I mean in our system of Prison Discipline, the Management of the Insane, and the care and education of the Deaf Dumb and Blind, for these are the outgrowths—a part of the fruits resulting from the philanthropic efforts made by the advance guard of Human Developement and Progress.

Before the time of Howard, criminals were regarded as having claims to humanity little superior to brute beasts. Nay, self interest would protect brutes from such cruelty as was often inflicted on man by his estranged brother. Deprived of the benefits of good air and active employment, prisoners were allowed to perish in loathesome dungeons, neglected and uncared for except by a few whose efforts for their relief were unavailing. The mind rusted and decayed from disease, and the body contracted diseases more dreadful than those which of old called forth the display of miraculous power. Such cases were frequently occurring in the numerous and crowded prisons of the Old World, and no better results were hoped or sought. Prevention of crime by prison walls and the infliction of punishment was regarded as the only object to be attained. Prevention of crime by that salutary discipline and Christian teaching that soften the heart and reform the character was little thought of and never systematically and perseveringly attempted.

But Howard was raised up to labor with a higher aim and a sounder philosophy. He felt for the prisoner as for an unfortunate brother. Asking no question about guilt or innocence, he sought only the best means of relieving his distress and improving his condition. He labored on, and his followers after him, and behold the whole character of prison discipline has undergone a change. Criminals and prisoners are now generally regarded as much in pity as in scorn. I would not be misunderstood. I do not countenance that morbid sympathy with criminals which is prevalent at times in different parts of the world, disregarding the distinctions between guilt and innocence, and preventing the execution of just and wholesome laws. Genuine philanthropy is active in its nature and looks to the good of all, supporting the weak and falling, encouraging and strengthing the upright, and revealing the light and hope of heavenly truth to every soul. There are now established in different parts of the world Prison Discipline Societies, whose object is the greatest good of prisoners with the least amount of suffering.

The prison is now regarded not alone as a place of punishment, but as a school for the reformation and correction of the criminal who is detained there for his own good as well as for the safety and happiness of society. And to this end have been established the Reform Schools, the Homes for Orphans and Truant Children in successful operation in many of the States. They are all parts of a complete system of Education, adapted to meet the wants of different orders and conditions of society. No one can say to the other "I have no need of thee."

And, too, in the treatment and management of the Insane, a corresponding improvement has taken place. Formerly regarded as objects of Divine displeasure and made outcasts or incarcerated like criminals, they now receive the best attention the community can bestow. Public and private munificence vie with each other in founding Hospitals whose sole object is to provide for their peculia wants—to add what is possible to restore disordered intelects to a natural state.

The interest awakened for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind is also a subject for cougratulation. Upon this portion of the human family has the skill of the educator effected its highest triumphs. The Deaf and Dumb are almost made to speak, and at the same time are enabled to understand vocal expression by observing the movements of the vocal organs. And so with the Blind. Though they cannot be made to see, they are enabled by proper instruction to acquire a good knowledge of the various branches of learning. The case of Laura Bridgman is familiar perhaps to all. Deaf, dumb and blind, instead of being given over like many a child denominated dull or stupid in our schools, she received the most assiduous attention from her teachers, and by skill and perseverance they succeeded in discovering a means of communication answering in some degree as a subsitute for her defective organs; and thus a soul encased, as it were, in impervious walls, was reached and illuminated with light and truth

It is a familiar saying that "he who makes two spears of grass grow where one grew before is a benefactor to his race." But with how much greater propriety may he be called a benefactor who, devoting himself to the work of instruction, causes to expand and grow germs of heavenly extraction. The result of his labors extend through all coming time.

It is an old proverb that "Art is long." She is appropriately employed in education. She has achieved victories over the works of nature, and performed exploits on land and on sea. Through her instrumentality, fire, wind, and water become subservient to human purposes, and through her agency the delicate springs of human action are touched and harmony produced on this "harp of a thousand strings." Man has sounded the depths of the ocean, and measured the heights of mountains and the distances of the stars. But the deep mysteries of his own nature he has not yet fully solved. There are heights and depths yet unattained and, shall I say it, unattainable. Press on as he may the horizon is still in the distance. Made a little lower than the angels and crowned with glory and honor, he possesses faculties yet but feebly understood. The study and development of these afford opportunity for the exercise of the highest genius and the most commanding talents.

And here I approach another part of my theme—The Work and Influence of the Teacher.

Pythagoras one day in passing a blacksmith's shop listened and heard different musical sounds from the different sized hammers on the anvil. He went to his room and commenced experiments. He suspended four hammers of different weights and form, and striking them he elicited different notes. From that small beginning was elaborated his system of instruction. Aristotle, on the other hand, worked differently. To him the different sounds were different facts to be used to put his pupils in bondage. His lessons were heavily freighted with the despotic and the absolute. All who differed from his propositions were pronounced to be in error. Those who went out from his school were simply his disciples. They lived and died as such. But the students of Pythagoras went forth into the world feeling that philosophical truth, and not the teacher of them, were of eternal importance. The one system produced *thinkers;* the other *imitators.*

Now I hold that the Teacher is an educative and practical force in every community. He cannot be ignored. His work, if well done, is of incalculable value and cannot be estimated in dollars and cents; if badly or indifferently performed he is rather a curse than a blessing. There is a difference between a teacher who cares only to cram the brain of his pupils, and another who aims to develope the mental powers, and the character. The former will be awake only to the use of direct, palpable influences. He can appreciate the power of a rod hung conspicuously in the school room; and of prizes offered at the close of the term. He governs human souls as a rider governs his horse, with a whip for the motive power, and two reins as the guiding forces. He has never learned that one of the very finest points of distinction between an irrational and a rational creature, is the larger susceptibility of the latter—his capacity of feeling a thousand fugitive, etherial influences to which the former is as stolid as an ox to the music of a harp.

Even the lower, coarser life of the vegetable world may afford a suggestion. Look at the grand old oak on the mountains. How sternly rugged in its gnarled strength! How grimly defiant of tempest and cold! How heedless of all subtle, evanescent forces in nature! And yet this massive, knotted bulk draws its life from *invisible* elements. The pendant and trembling leaves, inhaling health from the passing breeze, refreshed by the sun's penciled rays, and drinking in the moisture from the ether; the rootlets running their delicate filaments into subteranean resorvoirs, seeking for the earth's buried gasses, and the fine essences distilled in her inner laboratories—these furnish the unseen and impalpable sources of the old oak's ribbed and sturdy might. So, in far greater and more wondrous measure is it with the sources of a human creature's moral and intellectual life, and the influences silently moulding his character.

If the question be asked, What are these forces, and by what appliances can they be mustered and brought to bear upon the pupil? the answer must be rather suggestive than exhaustive, for the field is too broad to be covered, save by the patient practice of years. If I may offer a hint or two, however, I would say, first, that among these unsuspected influences are the lessons taught by the teacher's own *person*, for remember that the instruction which a teacher gives his pupils is not altogether that which comes from the book, or the methods of explaining the various lessons. A great part—indeed, an important part of it is what may be called the "unconscious tuition" which comes of the personal contact between the teacher and the taught.

Many a teacher falls into the hallucination that, because he is surrounded only by children in the school room, his personal habits and temper signify little. Let a *visitor* enter the door, and he suddenly straightens up into a very pattern of propriety. But the visitor retiring, and—the scholars being nothing but boys and girls—he sinks back into his clownishness. From this alternate process the children are of course learning that all good breeding is a hollow, hypocritical mask, to be drawn on to serve an occasion, and put off when the farce is played out.

The influence of personal character is exceedingly strong, stronger sometimes for the real education of life than the most thorough scholarship, or even the greatest aptness to teach. Said a friend to me one day: "I would never send my children to that man to be taught upon any consideration whatever." It was not because of any want of scholarship. *He was afraid of the teacher's influence upon his children's character.* And he was right, for there are lessons taught in the school room not to be found in any manual of instruction, *and they are the lessons which reach into all the years of life.* They are taught by a man or woman's temper, tones of voice, by the very countenance and expression, by the peculiar manner, in and out of doors, by the general daily life. And hence on the other hand, a teacher pervaded by the very soul of urbanity—a mild and gentle spirit moving about the room—is an incarnate blessing to every child on whom his shadow falls. His presence stills the elements of confusion and mischief as a few sprinkled drops of water lay a rising dust.

Ah, incalculable is the good that can be accomplished by the Teacher who with his intellectual qualifications brings to his work a full amount of the truest and most genuine manhood. He scorns all that is mean, and unworthy and false. By precept and example he inculcates that high and generous character; that manly and dignified bearing; that self reliant, independent nature which carries conviction while it commands the utmost respect; which teaches with the daily recitations more important lessons still, truth, honor, rectitude, modesty, gentleness, love, uprightness—all the qualifications of a really manly and womanly life.

Oh, the power of influence! and let us remember that the sources of the strongest are the most secret and quiet. Underneath the glare and glitter of life, underneath its surface and its outside show, in the very substance of being is the real power of life. It is irrisistable; it is hid away from the sight of men, as all great powers are. It is quiet, peaceful, and silent, calls no attention to itself, and cares not if it be unknown, provided only it be felt. This is true of all nature. The grand forces which swing the universe through space, around and upon its central pivot, are stiller in their action than a breath of summer air. The mighty power which moves the whole ocean's mass in ceaseless tides, is only known by soft advancing ripplings on the sloping sands. No sound comes down to us from that everlasting sphere of silence where dwells the Infinite Father, yet what a power of Divine influence breathes through our hearts in their quiet communings with His Spirit! It is not in the fire, nor in the whirlwind's blast, nor yet in the earthquake's power, that the force of inspiration dwells *but in a still small voice that thrills the soul to its depths.*

The real powers of life are those invisible, intangible, and impalpable things which we call principles, thoughts, feelings, sentiment. Under the refining culture of education they have made our civilization what it is. Look abroad and see them at work. Behold their multiplied results. The extension of knowledge, the progress of science and its application to the useful arts, the numberless achievments of the human mind in all departments of learning: physical, intellectual, moral, and religious improvement, all belong to them. And as we trace back through the long line of results to the cause, we find a quiet, unseen influence at work, affecting all things around it, and by its presence vivifying all. And where do we find it—the influence that has shaped our institutions and made this nation what it is? *In the humble School House.* Here is the moving power of our civilization. Here is what sets our social machinery in motion. Within the four walls that enclose the pupils with their Teacher is hid away the force which carries the shuttle that weaves the warp and woof of our American life. Do not despise it because it is the beginning, for the beginning is everything. It is the first step that is the most difficult, for the first step contains all the rest. All English literature is embodied in the 26 letters, which make what we call our alphabet. That is the way to everything else. The nine figures with the cipher are the basis of all mathematical science. The calculations which measure the orbits of the stars all proceed from those simple numbers, that we may count upon our fingers.

Viewing the beginning thus we arrive at the idea of its importance, and perceive most clearly how directly it leads to the greatest results. And if our true prosperity and high character as a community depend upon the free education of the people, the man or woman whose life is spent in promoting that education and giving to it its strongest impulse, is the main instrument in the hand of Providence of accomplishing the result which calls for our gratitude and appreciative regard. Let the teacher understand the importance of his work and be correspondingly faithful to it. And let the community understand it, cooperate with him and hold him in the esteem which is his due.

And here let me casually observe that there are some kinds of work which cannot be safely delayed. If not done at the right time they never can be well done. The opportunity is lost, and the penality of neglect must be endured. No degree of industry and skill can do in July the work that belongs to April and May. If childhood and youth are neglected, schools and colleges can do but little for mature years. Take this Southern country and what is being done to perfectly educate the children—the rising generation—those who are to take any places in the various departments of society and government? *Is the right kind of work being done at the right time?* Are we bringing to bear upon them the conservative and corrective influences of the high moral and intellectual civilization the age in which we live imperatively demands? These questions come to us, and let us squarely meet them.

But to come back to the Teacher—for he is a personage in whom I feel a deep interest—I take the position that he should never cease TO STUDY. Knowledge, like the fern, is the product of all climes, and, like coin, its circulation is not restricted. We are ignorant from youth, from idleness it may be, and we continue ignorant in manhood through pride; for pride is less ashamed of being ignorant than of being instructed, and she looks too high to find that which very often lies beneath her. He that rings but one bell or experiments with but one hammer will have only one sound; and he that lives only with one class, will see but one scene of the great drama of life. Locke was once asked how he had accumulated a mine of knowlege so rich, yet so extensive and so deep. He replied that he attributed what little he knew to not being ashamed to ask for information; and to the rule he had laid down of conversing with all descriptions of men on those topics chiefly that formed their own peculiar profession or pursuit.

[CONCLUDED ON FOURTH PAGE.]

NORTH CAROLINIAN

EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL MEN.

PALEMON JOHN. : : : : : : Editor

Elizabeth City, N. C., July, 23, 1873.

For terms and advertising rates, see first page.

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SHALL WE HAVE THE RAIL ROAD?

The subject that is now absorbing the interest of our people is THE RAILROAD. The time has been when the mention of such a project as building a railroad through this section of North Carolina was looked upon as a mere novelty—as a something both impracticable and impossible. We have time and again been considered a visionary dreamer because we have strenuously agitated it. But, thanks to discussion and agitation, our people are beginning to look at the matter favorably. Our intelligent business men are beginning to realize that a railroad is an indispensible necessity, without which, with all our natural advantages, we must sink into utter insignificance, and instead of being able to build up, develope and improve our section of country and benefit and bless our people, we must remain in our obscure and unknown condition.

There is no longer doubt in the minds of any intelligent, right thinking man who feels that we ought to fall in the line of progress, that our present great need *is a railroad*. The time has come when this is no longer a debatable question. It is known that other sections, not nearly so highly favored by Nature as ours, are rapidly building up and becoming prosperous, and that they owe it all to their railroads and internal improvements. We repeat it, we *must fall in line*, or we must retrograde. If we do not act promptly—if we neglect the opportunity now afforded to aid in supplying our present great need, the prospects of Eastern North Carolina will grow dimmer and dimmer as year succeeds year. Our population, instead of increasing, will diminish. Our young men of talent and worth and energy will not remain here. They have aspirations, and they will go where they can gratify them. Because for the want of proper facilities for usefulness and prosperity at home they will seek the fields where better opportunities are afforded. Shall we let them go? If we paralyze their ambitions by continuing to act upon the slow old fogy ideas that have governed us for the past fifty years, we cannot expect to keep them. They will leave us.

Look at the figures as shown by the Census. The following show the population of the four counties now asked to vote the railroad subscription, as it stood in 1820 and in 1870:

	1820	1870
Camden	6347	5361
Pasquotank	8008	8131
Perquimans	6857	7945
Chowan	6464	6450
	27676	27887
		27676
		211

Thus it will be seen that with all the advantages of our climate and soil, we have only gained 211 in population in *fifty years!* Immigration did not come because there was no enterprize to encourage it, and our young men were compelled to seek their fortunes in other lands. We made no progress.

And this unfortunate condition will continue unless we make inducements for our young men to stay at home. This can only be done by adopting those liberal ideas of progress and improvement as will develope and beautify the "old home" and will encourage thousands of other young men of industry and skill to come and unite with our own in utilizing the boundless resources a beneficent Providence has bestowed upon our land.

Our only hope is THE RAILROAD. Now is our opportunity. Let us embrace it. Let every man, rich or poor, vote for the county subscriptions, for the enterprize will benefit all. Indeed we sincerely believe this to be the duty of every true friend of North Carolina—of all who love its streams and fields and soil and desire her to occupy her true position among the sisterhood of States.

A kiss, however pleasant, may cost too much. Here we have an account of a Missourian who indulged in the salutation of a fine young woman, and of what happened to him. The magistrate fined him. The fine young woman's brother horsewhipped him. His wife worried him into a brain-fever. The parson alluded to him personally in a strong sermon. The local editor took sides with the clergyman, and pillored him in leaded long-primer. Finally, he was punished by a special providence, for the potato bugs left the potatoes to eat every blade of his wheat crop.—*Exchange.*

We suppose that this ought to be a warning to the kissingly inclined, but then if the young woman was pretty in addition to being "fine" we have no doubt the temptation was irresistable.

We notice that the "agricultural editor" of one of our exchanges advises his readers to "plant peas in the new of the moon."—*Exchange.*

Wouldn't it be a wiser plan to plant

THE ATLANTIC COAST RAILWAY COMPANY.

This Company is organized by a consolidation of three Corporations, chartered during the past two years, respectively by the General Assemblies of this State and the States of Virginia and South Carolina, to construct a Railway from Norfolk to the State line of Georgia.

Its object we understand is to form a more direct and economical line of travel and traffic through the country and between the cities along the Atlantic seaboard. The line being very direct and over a comparatively level country thus securing the best alignment and very low grade, will accomplish this result. It will form a portion of, and complete the shortest practical route between the cities of the Atlantic and Gulf coasts from New York to New Orleans and the safest, cheapest and most expeditious line of transit between the Southern coast cities and the cities of Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston. From Norfolk the railway will extend to Elizabeth City, Hertford and Edenton, at which place it will connect with daily lines of boats across the Sound and from the Chowan, Cashie and Roanoke Rivers. From the south side of the Sound the line will continue to Washington, Trenton, Jacksonville, Wilmington, Little River, Conwayboro, Georgetown and Charleston. At Charleston and Savannah it will connect with the Railways now in operation to Port Royal, Brunswick, Jacksonville, Fla., Mobile and New Orleans. It will also be the most direct and cheapest route to the inland cities and towns of all the Southern seaboard and coast States. At Washington the Railway connects with the steamers and vessels from Pamlico Sound and the Tar River, at Core Creek with the Atlantic and North Carolina R. R. extending to Newbern, Moorhead City and Goldsboro, and the navigation of the Neuse River steamers; at Wilmington with the Wilmington and Weldon, the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford; the Wilmington and Manchester Railroads, and the Cape Fear River steamers; at Georgetown with the steamers and other vessels of the Peedee and Santee Rivers, extending for a long distance through one of the finest and most productive cotton and rice districts of the Southern States; and at Charleston with the Railroad system of South Carolina and the South and the Southwest.

The navigable Rivers, Sounds and Bays, crossed by and connecting with the Railway, have a combined navigation of over *One Thousand Miles* in extent, and upon which there are plying nearly *Eleven Hundred Vessels* of all classes, bringing the products of the upper country to the coast and thence through the tortuous channels of the sounds, bays and inlets to the cities of Norfolk, Wilmington and Charleston.

The importance of this Railway to the traffic of the Southern coast will be better appreciated when we reflect that between Norfolk, Va., and Wilmington, N. C. there is not a single outlet to the sea that will admit a vessel of greater draught than six feet. The few inlets that exist have constantly shifting channels, and consequently are quite uncertain and very unsafe for navigation. The bar at Wilmington has a depth of ten feet only, while the depth of water at Norfolk is such that the harbor is the favorite resort of the largest class of naval vessels.

The advantageous location of the route of this Railway must exert a controling influence over the freight traffic between the cities of the Atlantic coast as well as over the heavy transportation of goods and products passing to and from the adjacent counties for several miles on each side of the line.

By this route, with the steamer connections, the distance from New York to Charleston will be over *One Hundred* miles less than by the present Railroad lines.

DISTANCES:

From New York to Norfolk by Stmr	320	miles
" Norfolk to Wilmington	205	"
" Wilmington to State line S. C.	40	"
" State Lines to Charleston	120	"
" New York to Charleston	680	"

This distance over this route can be accomplished in thirty-five hours.

An all rail route will very soon be completed from New York to or near Cape Charles across the bay from Norfolk with which the A. P. and Seaboard will connect by large Ferry steamers on which cars can be transmitted from one line to the other. The distance by this route will be;

From New York to Norfolk	335	miles.
" Norfolk to Charleston	365	"
All rail, New York to "	700	"

This distance will be accomplished in 28 hours.

Elizabeth City will then be nearer to New York than Rochester, and Charleston but little farther from the metropolis than Detroit.

The usual time of steamers from New York to Charleston around Cape Hatteras is 60 to 70 hours

HOW RAIL ROADS INCREASE POPULATION.

In another article we proved from the Census that since 1820 the counties of Pasquotank, Camden, Perquimans and Chowan have only made an increase of 211 in population. Now take the counties of Northampton, Halifax, Edgecombe, Wayne, Duplin and New Hanover. In 1820 their population was 73405. Their soil and natural advantages are not as good as ours. Yet in 1870 their population was increased to 119791—a gain of 46386. And why? The Weldon and Wilmington Railroad was built and runs through them. Again; take the counties of Warren, Granville, Franklin and Wake. In 1820 their population was just 59223. In 1870 the population rose up to 92350,—an increase of 33127. The railroad from Weldon to Raleigh was built and runs through them.

Experience everywhere proves that the tide of immigration follows railroads; they bring *people*, and as the result build up all the productive industries that populate and increase the wealth of a country. Let no man in these Sound counties, either by his voice, influence or

A FEW FACTS FOR OUR FARMERS TO CONSIDER.

From a careful examination of railroad statistics we find that the average cost of transportation is about one and a half cents a ton per mile. This being so, let us make a little calculation.

It now costs the farmers of Pasquotank county 8 cts a bushel to ship corn to Norfolk, and $1.50 for every bale of cotton. It is estimated that there will be 300,000 bushels of corn raised in this county this year. To ship this to Norfolk will cost $24,000. It is also estimated that we will this year raise 5,000 bales of cotton. To ship this will cost us $7,500.

The Managers of the Atlantic Coast Railway Company assure us that when their road is built and in operation they will carry our corn to Norfolk at *four* cents a bushel, and our cotton for *fifty cents* a bale, and do it at a profit. Were the road in operation now the saving in freight to the farmers of Pasquotank alone in one year would be *Nineteen Thousand Dollars*, nearly half the amount asked by the Company in Bonds.

It now costs our people 13 cents a bushel to ship corn to Wilmington and 15 cents to Charleston, besides the cost of insurance. The managers of this Railway Company tell us that they can make a good profit, when their road is completed, at shipping to Wilmington at 8 cents and to Charleston at 10 cents. Let every farmer make his own calculation on this.

These are arguments our farmers can understand and appreciate. Not only will the railroad be taxable property as all other property to help pay the county debt and expenses; not only will it enhance the valuation of all the property in the county by bringing people and skilled industry and capital to build Factories, but it will in less than three years time save more than enough to each county in the way above indicated to pay all the cost.

THE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS OF THE ATLANTIC COAST RAILWAY COMPANY.

Scarce a day passes but we are asked the question: Who are the Officers and Directors of the Atlantic Coast Railway? The inquiry is a proper one and it is with great pleasure we give the desired information. The Directors are as follows:

Hon. H. R. HULBURT, of New York City, ex-Comptroler of the Currency, President; HENRY M. DRAIN Esq., of Wimington, N. C., formerly President of the Wilmington & Manchester Railroad, Vice President, Dr. W. A. GREENLEAF, of New York City, Secretary; JAMES A. GRAHAM Esq., of Courtland, N. Y., Treasurer; Gen. CHARLES B. STUART, New York City, formerly Chief Engineer of the U. S. Navy; Hon. THOMAS C. DUNN, of Little River S. C.; Hon. E. R. WIGGINS, of Boston, Mass., Manager and Director of the New England Iron Co.; A. M. HOLMES Esq., of Morrisville, N. Y., and President of the 1st National Bank; Hon. ARTHUR HOLMES, of Courtland, N. Y; JOHN L. BROWNELL, of New York City, ex-President of Board of Brokers; Hon. LOT M. HUMPRIES, of Goldsboro, N. C., and Maj. H. A. GILLIAM, of Edenton, N. C.

Thus it will be seen that the Board is a strong one, most of its members being men of very large capital.

The parties who insinuate that Northern men came here professing to be solely actuated by motives of philanthropy are exhibiting an animus not the most creditable to them. So far as *we* are concerned we hurl the insinuation back. We came here because we had *a right to come*. We came because we believed that we would be benefitted in health and eventually in purse by the legitimate pursuit of business and by the advance in property. We believed that as the city and country was built up and improved and developed the people would be benefitted and so would we. Progress and improvements have been made and every man, ourself included, feels the advantage. But we are not satisfied. Not a citizen, immigrant or native, is realizing what is possible or what he ought. We know that a railroad is *the* agency to accomplish the desired result and that is why we so earnestly advocate it. We are all in the same boat. In matters of public improvement, what helps one must help all.

The counties of Carteret and Craven were especially referred to in the discussion on Saturday as being so oppressed and damaged by their railroad. Let us see what effect they had on the population.

	1820	1860	1870
Craven	13394	16268	20516
Carteret	5609	8186	9010

Guilfred county was also specially referred to. Let us see how this matter stands in her case. She had in 1820 only a population of 14511. In 1860 it increased to 20056, and in 1870 it ran up to 21736. No, the figures are all against the anti-railroad men.

It has always been so. There have been those who stood in the way of improvement. That which was good enough for their fathers is good enough for them. It was so in Pennsylvania and the West. But the car of Progress come at last and the Old Fogies were obliged to get out of ths way. It is so in Eastern Carolina. But mark what we say! The engine will soon be on the track and all who not be run over had bettor gracefully stand aside.

The anti-railroad men take great pains to expatiate upon the "swindles, monopolies and oppressions", of the Railroads in the West. But they fail to tell the whole story. The entire Western country owes its developement and progress and wealth to its railroads, and the people so far from desiring to abandon them, are contributing money and making subscriptions *to build more!* And they are doing this on a ten fold larger scale than is asked from our peo-

The railroad will not only add many thousands of dollars to the taxable property in each county, but while building will be the means af circulating many thousands of dollars *in cash* for labor and material. Who will get this money? *The laboring men and those who raise the corn and meat to feed them.*

OUR CORRESPONDENCE

From over the Sound.

THE RAILROAD, THE WEATHER AND CROPS, A WORD ABOUT FERTILIZERS.

PLYMOUTH, N. C.,
July 16th, 1873.

To the Editor of the North Carolinian:

We are all in favor of the Railroad on this side of the Sound. If the citizens of the four counties north of us give the necessary impetus for its construction to Edenton, we will use every effort to carry it on by the express train to its terminus. *Let us have the road*, and if we can't have mutual exchange, complete it independently of other lines, mutual exchange is desirable, but let us not bow to monopolies. We have the means, the will is all that is needed. Establish the road and Eastern North Carolina, with her fertile soil, natural water advantages, and mild agreeable climate, her forests, composed of varied first class lumber, sought after by all sections nearly, will make her the favored spot for all classes. Give us the Railroad and all branches of business will spring up as a natural consequence. Agriculturists will find a ready home market for the greater portion of their products, all our interests being blended, will make a perfect whole for our material greatness. It is to be hoped slight local advantages to individuals more favorably located will not dampen the ardour of those more remote, in promoting the first great advantage to our section. Whatever benefits one class, must naturally extend its healthful influence socially, materially and otherwise by continuity to each and everyone, who chooses to reap its benefits. Give in the Railroad funds below, and we will exercise whatever influence we may have for its success.

We have it very dry and hot, some portions of our country have been supplied with refreshing and rejuvenating showers and the crops, both of cotton and corn are an average. In other sections not so blessed the corn crop is quite a failure, and cotton much behind the usual standard.

In a previous letter I spoke of the liberal use of Guano used by our farmers this season, far exceeding any previous year. I have watched closely the result, and have gained the most reliable informaiion in regard to its anvantages and disadvantages, especially on the cotton crop, the one mostly used upon in this section. If the season is a fair test and it has been a varied one in the county, it is inferior to good compost made by our most intelligent and practical farmers. The Guanno most used has been *fish*, and thus far the compost cotton is at least one-third the best. At the present high price of the article, all who have used it, are thoroughly convinced that to continue its use is to bring distress and ruin, where if economy and prudent husbandry is practiced on the farm, prosperity and happiness will occupy its stead. Give the farmer the article at a fair price both to himself and manufacturer, and it will be a cherished boon to the farmer, and remunerative to the furnisher, if satisfied with a fair profit; but if our farmers are to be used as mere slaves of capatalists, the sooner they throw it aside and adopt a rational system of agricultural improvement the sooner they will take the proper steps for their success.

It requires only a birds-eye view in passing the farms on our various roads, to cull the intelligent reading man, by superior crops, from the old fogy plodding of grandad and dad practiced even now by their rising progeny. Agriculture is as much a sicence as medicine is, and he who is best informed makes the most rapid strides to success in this as well as in all other branches.

DRAW.

The Colored Educational Mass Meeting at Hertford.

HERTFORD, N. C.,
July 17, 1873.

To the Editor of tha North Carolinian.

According to previous announcement a meeting of the colored people in the interest of education, was held here on the 15th inst., which was largely attended.

At the hour appointed for the speaking to commence the large concourse of people congregated at the A. M. E. Church, where and when the object of the meeting was explained by W. H. Pitts.

During the day, Hon. J. W. Albertson, Willis Bagley Esq., and Thomas G. Skinner Esq., addressed the meeting on the subject of Education. They urged upon their colored friends the necessity of educating and preparing themselves and their children, to meet the great responsibilities which had devolved upon them as free American citizens.

Able and telling speeches were also made by Messrs. John and Wiley Lane two colored young gentlemen of Elizabeth City, who have for sometime past been students at the Howard University, Washington, D. C. These speeches would have done credit to men of considerable age and experience. Speeches were made by others during the day, after which letters from Dr. P. John, Dr. R. K. Speed, Majors H. A. Gilliam and J. J. Yates, C. W. Grandy Jr., A. M. Moore Esq., and others were read, commending the colored people for taking such an active part in the cause of education, and encouraging them to persevere in in their good and noble work. These letters will appear next week.

Much enthusiasm prevailed the entire day.

MOSES W.

The First Bale of New Cotton.

NEW YORK, July 16—The first bale of cotten of this year's crop was sold yesterday at 26 cents a pound. The cotten was grown in Cameron county, Texas.

The Shah of Persia must be a man of the world, though he has been away from home but little. "When the Shah visited the Queen at Windsor he saluted her Majesty with the most perfect delicacy and grace, and said that hitherto he had reckoned his years from the day of his birth, but that in future he should date them from the hour of his meeting the Queen of England."

A terrible fate befel the aeronaut Edward La Mountain, during his balloon ascension on the Fourth of July at Ionia, Iowa. When fully a half a mile from the earth, and when the whole structure looked no larger than a hogshead, the balloon slipped between the ropes and became inverted. The car and occupant dropped like a shot with the most terrific velocity, the unfortunate man clinging to the basket. His feet first struck the ground with a dull heavy thud, and he was crushed to death by the blow instantly.

A Connecticut editor has been elected fence viewer, and now calls upon all persons having fences to be viewed to bring them to his office.

The Philadelphia Mint is now engaged in remelting vast quantities of light gold coins. Since January 1 some $23,000,000 worth have been melted, and $10,000,000 more will be received and recoined. Orders for the new trade dollars will be filed during this week.

Time Tests the Merits of all Things.

1840, FOR OVER THIRTY YEARS. 1873

PERRY DAVIS'

PAIN-KILLER.

HAS been tested in every variety of climate, and by almost every nation known to Americans. It is the constant companion and nestimable friend of the missionionary and the traveler on the sea or land, and no one should travel on our *Lakes or Rivers, without it.*

Since the PAIN-KILLER was first introduced, and met with such extensive sale, many *Liniments, Releifs, Panaceas*, and other *Remedies* have been offered to the public, but not one of them has attained the truly *enviable standing* of the PAIN-KILLER,

WHY IS THIS SO?

It is because DAVIS' PAIN-KILLER is what it claims to be a Reliever of Pain.

ITS MERITS ARE UNSURPASSED.

If you are suffering from INTERNAL PAIN, *Twenty to Thirty Drops* in a Little Water will almost instantly cure you. There is nothing to equal it for

Colic, Cramps, Spasms, Heart-burn, Diarrhea, Dysentry, Flux, Wind in the Bowels, Sour Stomache, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, &c.

In sections of the country where

FEVER AND AGUE

prevails, there is no remedy held in greater esteem. Persons traveling should keep it by them. A few drops, in water, will prevent sickness or bowl troubles from change of water.

From foreign countries the calls for PAIN-KILLER are great. It is found to

CURE CHOLERA WHEN ALL OTHER REMEDIES FAIL.

When used Externally, as a Liniment nothing gives quicker ease in *Burns, Cuts, Bruises, Sprains, Stings from Insects*, and *Scald*. It removes the fire, and the wound heals like ordinary sores. Those suffering with RHEUMATISM, GOUT, or NEURALIGA, if not a positive cure, they find the *Pain-Killer* gives them relief when no other remedy will.

IT GIVES INSTANT RELIEF FROM ACHING TEETH.

Every House-Keeper should keep it at hand, and apply it on the first attack of any Pain. It will give satisfactory relief, and save hours of suffering.

Do not trifle with yourselves by testing untried remedies. Be sure you call for and get the genuine PAIN-KILLER, as many worthless nostrums are attempted to be sold on the great reputation of this valuable medicine.

☞ Directions accompany each bottle.

Price 25 cts. and 50 cts., and $1 per Bottle.

June 25—1m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

NORTH CAROLINA, } SUPERIOR COURT.
Washington County. }

Ashly Church
vs.
Hartman K. Furniss. } Notice of Motion to Set up Records.

To H. K. Furniss.—Take notice that on the Third Monday in September, 1873, I shall move the Court at the Court House in Plymouth, N. C., at the next Term of said Court, to set up the Records of three judgements in this cause which have been destroyed by fire, and to that end will then and there introduce the oral testimony of James A. McGan and others; where and when you may attend and show cause, if any you have, to the controversy.

Ashly Church,
By JNO. A. MOORE, Att'y, &c.

July 21st, 1873.-5-6t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 11th, day of July A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Cour t of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Esther J. Anderson Halifax Co., & State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on her own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees on his state, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
4-3t.

TO THE VOTERS OF CHOWAN COUNTY.

On behalf of the Atlantic Coast Railway Company and citizens of Chowan County Maj. H. A. Gilliam submitted to the Board a proposition that the County of Chowan subscribe for One Hnndred Shares of Stock in said Road, whereon the following order was made, viz:

It is ordered by the vote of a majority of the Commissioners that the Chairman of this Board subscribe for One Hundred Shares of the Stock of the Atlantic Coast Railway Company subject to the provision hereinafter contained: to be paid for in Bonds of the County of the denomination of Five Hundred Dollars payable twenty years from date, with coupons attached bearing interest at the rate of six per centum per annum, the interest payable at the office of the County Treasurer on the 1st day of January of each year, the said Bonds to be signed by the Chairman of this Board and countersigned by the Register of Deeds of the County.

It is further ordered, That the question whether the said subscription shall be made or not, be submitted to the qualified voters of Chowan County at an election, which shall be held at the several following precincts of said County on the First Thursday of August next, and that at the said election those who favor the said subscription shall vote a ballot on which shall be written or printed "Subscription", and those who oppose the said subscription shall vote a ballot on which is written or printed "No Subscription;" and it is ordered that the following persons be appointed Inspectors and Poll-Keepers at the said election, viz: To that at Edenton, F. F. White. At Rocky Hock, Wm. J. Jones. At Centre Hill, Jas. J. Cannon. At Ward's Store, Wm. D. Ward, and that the Sheriff serve upon them notice of their appointment and that he give ten days notice, according to law, of the time and purpose of holding the said election.

It is further ordered, that in case a majority of the votes cast at the said election shall be for the said subscription, that the Chairman of this Board issue the said Bonds as above provided to meet said subscription as follows: Ten per cent of said subscription when the grading of the line of said Railroad shall have been completed through the County of Pasquotank.

Ten per cent additional when the grading of the line shall have been completed through the County of Perquimans.

Ten per cent additional when the grading shall have been completed upon one-half the line through the County of Chowan.

Ten per cent additional when the grading of the line through Chowan is completed.

Ten per cent addilional when the grading of the entire line from Norfolk to Edenton is completed.

Twenty-five per cent when the bridges, way, and water station and warehouses and wharves are completed and the iron laid upon the track from Edenton to Norfolk.

And Twenty-five per cent, the balance, when the road is equippedwith rolling stock and the trains for trafic and passengers are running.

Provided that if at the said election a majority of the ballots cast are against the said subscription, then this order for the subscription for the said stock shall be void and of no force or effect.

Let notice be issued to the Poll-keepers and copies of this order be forwarded to the NORTH CAROLINIAN at Elizabeth City to be published

On motion the Board adjourned.

[Signed.] JAMES O. CHESHIRE,
Clerk

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of Geo. Jennings.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Geo. Jennings of Pasquotank Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. L. BALL, Assignee,
3-4t. Elizabeth City, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of S. R. Spruill.

The nndersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of S. R. Spruill, of Northamton County, who has been apjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
Jackson, N. C.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!

Notice is hereby given that the Commissioners of Pasquotank County refuse to give authority for the collection of any Tolls for passing over Pasquotank River Bridge by the public. That the owners of said Bridge have no authority for collecting tolls after this date.

By order of the Commissioners of Pasquotank County this the 7th, day of July, 1873.

JOHN T. PRICE,
3-3t. Clerk.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of W. Neathersbee.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Willis Neathersbee of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee,
3-3t. Halifax, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTBY.

District Court of the United States For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 2d day of July, A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of T. W. Jordan, of Northampton Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt by his own petition; that the payment of any debts; and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy* U. S. M. *as Messenger.*
3-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 2nd day of July, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Abemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Robert Hamlin, of Northampton County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to chooso one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy* U. S. M. *as Messenger.*
3-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 7th day of July, A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of Benj. L. Woodroof, of Northampton Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
3-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of Jas. Barham.

The undersifined hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Jas Barham of Northhampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt udon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES' Assignees.
3-3t. Jackson, N. C.

RAILROAD MEETINGS.

Whereas the Commissioners of Pasquotank and Camden Counties have decided to submit the question of making a County subscription to the Railroad, public meetings for the purpose of discussing the question, will be held at the following times and places:

On Wednesday,	July	16,	at	Hinton's Store.
" Thursday	"	17.	"	South Mills.
" Wednesday,	"	23,	"	Berear Church.
" Thursday,	"	24,	at	Mt. Hermon Chu'h
" Saturday,	"	26,	"	Shiloh.
" Monday,	"	28,	"	Nixonton.
" Thursday,	"	31,	"	Salem Church.
" Friday,	Aug.	1,	"	Curritnck, C. H.
" Saturday,	"	3,	"	Camden, C. H.
" Monday,	"	4,	"	Elizabeth City.

These meetings will be addressed by Col. W. F. Martin, Wm. H. Smith Esq. & others, Hon. C. L. Cobb and Hon. C. C. Pool will also address several of them.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of W. J. L. Lessiter.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. L. Lasseter of Northampton Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee.
3-4t. Jackson, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of D. S. Delouteh.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of D. S. Delouteh of Northampton Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
3—4t. Jackson, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of J. B. Bell.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his being chosen as Assignee of J. B. Bell of Halifax, N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. W. MULLEN, Assignee,
3—4t. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of M. L. Wood.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of M. L. Wood of Northampton Co., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition bythe District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

D. C. WINSTON, Assignee,
Widnsor, N. C
3—4t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A MOST BEAUTIFUL

CHROMO,

A Perfect Copy of an Original $400 Painting by R. F. Reinhart, entitled

"MISCHIEF BREWING,"

[Size 11 x 13, in 16 Colors.]

PRESENTED

To Every Subscriber to the American Agriculturist for 1873.

A Splendid Ornament for every Home.

The above most attractive gift is being supplied to subscribers as their names are received. It is printed in 16 colors, which give the shading of the original painting so perfectly that it is just as good for all practical purposes, and few persons can tell the copy from the original. Ary and every subscriber for 1873, will be entitled to this picture, on remitting 25 cents to pay for mounting, packing, and postage. The pibtuce will be delivered at the office, unmounted, free of charge, or if mounted, for 15 cents extra to go by mail, unmounted 10 cents must be sent to cover cost of packing and postage.

It will be mounted on heavy binder's board, and varnished, ready for use, even without any frame, or for putting into a frame, 15 cents extra—that is for 25 cents it will be Mounted, Varnished, Packed, and sent, Post-paid, to subscribers for 1873.

N. B.—The *American Agriculturist* Chromo will be delivered:

At the Office, Unmounted,		Free.
" " " Mounted.	15 cents	Extra.
Sent by Mail, Unmounted,	10 cents	Extra.
" " " Mounted,	25 cents	Extra.

We advise all to have them mounted *before leaving the office*, as in the large quantaties we put up, we are able to mount them for a quarter of the cost of doing it singly, and better than it can usually be done elsewhere.

ORANGE JUDD & CO., Publishers,
245 Broadway, New York.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

In the matter of A. P. Hyman, a Bankrupt—*ss.*

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filled in said court by A. P. Hyman of Halifax Co., and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st, day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C. is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest map attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 7st day of July, a. d. 1873

3-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of J. R. Drake.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. R. Drake of Northampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee.
3—4t. Jackson, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 11th, day of July A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Abemarle District of NorthCarolina, against the estate of J. J. Anderson of, Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees on his state, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS *U. S. Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
4—3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of O. F. Dickens.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of O. F. Dickens of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee
3—4t. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of J. H. Wood.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. H. Wood of Northampton Co., N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own Petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
3—4t. Jackson, N. C.

TO THE VOTERS OF PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

At a regular meeting of the Commissioners of Pasquotank county held on the 7th day of July, 1873 the following resolutions and order was adopted:

Resolved that the Commissioners of Pasquotank county through their chairman subscribe the sum of Forty Thousand Dollars to the capital stock of the Atlantic Coast Railway Company, or other Company, upon condition that said Co. build a Rail Road from Norfolk to Edenton, by way of Elizabeth City, N. C., iron and equip the same with adequate rolling-stock.

That the said Capital stock be paid for in County Bonds to be issued (a majority of the qualified electors of this county concurring or approving the same) by this Board of Commissioners of this County payable twenty years from date of this issue bearing interest at the rate of six per cent per annum, payable semi-annually.

And it is hereby ordered that the Sheriff of this county open a poll at the regular places of election in the several election precincts of this Co., on the next general election day being the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of voting the sense of the qualified electors of this Co., on the subject of his order.

That notice be given by the chairman as provided by law.

That tickets be prepared for said election with the words "approved" for such electors as may be in favor of the same, and the words "not approved" for such as may be opposed to this order.

That upon the approval of this order these Bonds be issued as provided by law upon such negotiations and guarantees as this Board may require for the building of said road.

Resolved further that this order be published with the notice.

C. W. SMITH,
Cham'n.

JNO. T. PRICE,
Clerk. 3-td.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankanptcy.

In the matter of J. G. Granberry, a Bankrupt—*ss.*

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. G. Granberry, of Perquimans county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st, day of July, 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 7th, day of July a. d. 1873.

3-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL CANVASSERS

And active responsible persons who wish the the best *paying* agency in America, should send at once for circulars giving terms of any of the following books. Did you firm? Every body conceds that our publicans beat the world. Better subjects, by the most popular authors, gotten up in better style, and sold for less money giving better terms than any body can. Why? because we publish the best books ourselves. We give general agents' discounts to our agents. Try our books when all other business fails.

AGENTS WANTED.

The charming chromo, "THROW PHYSIC TO THE DOGS," which is given away with Dr. Foote's truly Wonderful Work,

PLAIN HOME TALK

About the Human System—The Habits of men and Women—The Causes and Prevention of of Diseases—Our Sexual Relations and Social Natures; embracing MEDICAL COMMON SENSE applied to Causes, Prevention, and Cure of Chronic Diseases—The Natural Relations of Men and Women to each other—Society—Love—Marriage—Parentage—Etc., Etc. Nearly 1,000 Pages with two hundred illustrations. Price in cloth, with Chromo Free, $3,25. German, $3,25. Send for full table of contents with terms to agents, &c. UNION PUBLISHING COMPANY, Chicago Illinois, or Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED

FOR EXPLORATIONS

In Africa.

By Dr. David Livingstone and others.

This is the *cheapest* and *best* book ever published on this part of the *globe*. Contains incidents of the Wonderful Career of *all* Explorations in *Africa*—the Country Natives, etc. A prominent journal says of this book.. "Africa, as a subject of thought, is treated in a masterly manner. The strange and semi-barbarous tribes are described accurately. The beautiful scenery of the land is drawn with a master-hand." This is the Book wanted by the people *30th thousand* ready; write at once. Union Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED

For Ingersoll's life and times of

HORACE GREELEY.

The First Journalist Of The Age; The Busiest Man Who Ever Lived. No biograpical work of such interest to the whole people has before appeared. Contains sketches and incidents of his contemporary Statesmen, Journalists and Thinkers, with whom he labored or opposed. 680 pages. 40 elegant Engravings. A rare opportunity is offered on this work, agents are reporting large sales, fully one hundred thousand copies will be held within a year from its publication. Illustrated circulars free. Address Union Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnatti, Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED.

For Dr. Stolz' New York

MURDER

Capital Punishment and the Law.

A work for the times, every body wants this Father, Mother, Sister, Brother, read that you may learn to save yourself. All persons desiring the abolishment of Capital Punishment should obtain a copy at once. A fine book on this great and important subject. It reveals many starting facts as to the cause and prevalence of crime. Circulars Free. Address UNION PUBLISHING COMPANY, Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnati Ohio.

AGENTS WANTED

For the Best and Cheapest

FAMILY BIBLE,

English, German, and Catholic Bibles. The most complete stock in the West. Also for Youths' Illuminated Bible History. The finest thing of the kind published. A splendid edition of Bunyan's Pilgrims' Progress. We invite correspondence. To secure a lucrative employment address at once stating what book you wish a description and terms of. UNION PUBLISHING COMPANY, 335 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill., or 176 West Fourth Street, Cincinnati, Ohio.

1—6m.

A PROCLAMATION.

BY THE GOVERNOR OF
NORTH CAROLINA.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, June 10th, 1873.

WHEREAS, Official information has been received at this Department that vacancies exists in the Senate branch of the General Assemly of North Carolina by reason of the resignation of Hiram E. Stilley and J. B. Respess, representing the Second Senatorial District, and that vacancies exist in the House of Representatives of the said General Assembly by reason of the resignation of Alfred J. Morrison, representative from Lincoln County, and Richard C. Badger, representative from Wake County.

Now, therefore, I Tod R. Caldwell, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by virtue of authority invested in me by law, do issue this my Proclamation, commanding the Sheriffs of the counties composing the Second Senatorial District of North Carolina to open polls and hold an election at the usual voting places in said counties on *Thursday the seventh day of August*, A. D., 1873. for two Senators and I do further command the Sheriffs of Lincoln and Wake counties to open polls and hold elections in their respective counties on *Thursday the seventh day of August*, A. D., 1873, for a member of the House of Representatives all of said elections to be held, votes compared and returns made in all respects in accordance with the laws of the State of North Carolina.

Done at our City of Raleigh, the 10th, day of June, A. D., 1873, and in the [L. S.] ninety-seventh yaer of American Independence.

TOD R. CALDWELL.

By the Governor;
J. B. NEATHERLY,
Paivate Secretary.

June 18-td.

HAGAN'S

Magnolia Balm

A FEW APPLICATIONS MAKE A

Pure Blooming Complexion.

It is Purely Vegetable, and its operation is seen and felt at once. It does away with the Flushed Appearance caused by Heat, Fatigue, and Excitement. Heals and removes all Blotches and Pimples, dispelling dark and unsightly spots. Drives away Tan, Freckles, and Sunburn, and by its gentle but powerful influence mantles the faded cheek with

YOUTHFUL BLOOM AND BEAUTY.

Sold by all Druggist and Fancy Stores. Depot 53 Park Place, New York.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of H. J. Hill.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of H. J. Hill of Northmapton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee.
3-3t. Jackson N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States For the Albemarle District, } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 30th, day of June, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Cour of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of R. C. Brewer of Halifax county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and pelivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, ane the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankrupicy, on the 31th day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
2-3t.

NORTH CAROLINIAN
WEDNESDAY, JULY 23, 1873.

TO NORTHERN VISITORS.

Elizabeth City is 50 miles South East of Norfolk, Va. Parties coming here from the North should take passage on the Bay line steamers which leave Baltimore at 4 P. M. every evening, and arrive at Portsmouth the next morning in time to connect with the Elizabeth City Steamers daily.

THIS WEEK'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

We call attention to the following new advertisement in this issue.
Court Notice.

Local and Personal

Flaxseed is bringing $1.70 a bushel in our market.

Oh how pleasant a *lazy man* feels sitting on a log bobbing for eels!"

The heavy rains of the past week have injured the crops.

Considerable matter intended for this issue has been unavoidably crowded out.

Dr. ANDREWS is now absent on his annual Northern trip. He will be away some six or eight weeks.

WALTER SCOTT will thank us for that Watermelon. He keeps them on ice. Patronize him.

On Sunday night the Store of BRODRICK & SMITH was broken into, through a back window, and a few goods stolen.

The machinery for the large Mill of the WHITCOMB'S arrived a few days ago. The work is being pushed forward as rapidly as possible.

Sitting on a log
With hook and line,
For a *lazy* man
The sport is fine.

Just before going to press we learn that Capt. ACKERLEY'S Mill at Woodville, was burned down last night. We have not heard the particulars.

In the Second Senatorial District Dr. E. RANSOM, of Tyrrell, and——— JOHNSON, of Washington, have been nominated by the Republicans.

The third story of the new building of BRODRICK & SMITH, on Water Street, is nearly completed. It will be one of the handsomest edifices in the city.

They are off—the most of our health and pleasure seeking town folks to Nag's Head. But we, poor editor, belong to the "can't-get-aways," our duties obliging us to remain in our office.

Among the hundred other advantages a railroad will bring us, is that it will give us a Telegraph. That we need one all admit. Until a railroad is here we never will have one. They always accompany railroads.

Do not forget to register. All who did not, and were not registered in any township a year ago must register now before he can vote. In this township those who merely registered at the municipal election must register again.

The railroad question is being fully and thoroughly discussed before the people by Judge POOL, Hon. C. L. COBB, Col. W. F. MARTIN and W. H. SMITH Esq. Their arguments in favor of the enterprize are unanswerable.

We rather like the Postal Cards after all. They are not only convenient and cheap, but when used as the following just received from Halifax, N. C., they are *practical*:

Please *renew* our subscription to your valuable paper. We find we cannot do without it.

Some of the anti-railroad men are "hard up" for argument. They are trying to alarm the colored people by telling them that the passage of the railroad subscription measure will necessitate a poll tax of from $3 to $5 a head. They know this will not and *cannot* be done. Discuss the matter fairly gentlemen!

Several gentlemen—a self constituted committee on Agriculture (?)—visited a number of Cotton and Corn Farms one day last week. They report that most that they examined are very fair, but that the Cotton and Corn of Capt. S. WATERS are the best. That of His Honor Mayor SHAW rates next. Good for our farmer Mayor!

Farmers! read the facts we have presented in another article in this week's paper. When the railroad is built you can ship your Cotton to New York for what it now costs to ship it to Norfolk. The cotton will be worth from one to two cents more a pound right here at home than it ever will be without a railroad. Is this not an important item?

In 1870 the people of Pasquotank paid a tax of $21,702. It didn't break us. This year our taxes will be at least $6,000, less; the interest on the bonds added would not begin to raise our taxes up to what they were in 1870. But after the first year the revenue received from the taxes on the Railroad property in the County will more than meet the interest on the bonds. This cry about taxes is only made to frighten the timid.

Those opposing Railroads and public improvements, no matter how honest they may be, are not only standing in their own light, but they are standing in the way of the best interests of the people. Profoundly convinced that the Railroad is the grandest enterprize of our times—*the* one calculated to invigorate and advance our great Industrial Interests now so alarmingly languishing, we feel that we would be derilect in our duty as a public journalist if we failed to do all that in us lies to awaken the people and induce them to embrace the opportunity now offered to benefit themselves and put the machinery in motion that will bless those who come after them.

We learn that the Town Commissioners are about to act on our suggestion for "more light." Right.

A professional Diver from Norfolk was out here on Saturday. He went down at our Steamboat wharf—the water is 30 feet deep—and brought up a number of articles that had sunk. He also removed the obstructions in Capt. LAWRENCE'S Ship Yard landing. To us the operation was a curiosity.

The rebuke given by Col. MARTIN on Saturday to the demagogue of the Fish Pond was applauded by the audience. "Had he come like CINCINNATUS from his plow instead of, like the *lazy man that he is*, from off his log angling for fish his counsel might have some weight with the people." A man who voluntarily dreams his life away; who shuts himself up from the busy, active, moving world, and who acknowledges that he isn't posted and don't understand the question, is a little more than presumptious in appearing before the people as teacher or adviser.

Alas for poor old RIP VAN WINKLE! After a sleep of many years he ventured in public as a political mathematician and prophet. He proved an ignominous failure and then, like an Arab, silently stole back, with heavy tread and mournful visage, to the quiet banks of his fish pond! But indiscreet friends would not let him rest. Some ten days ago they sent a messenger for him, and lo! they found him "sitting on a log." He is induced once more to emerge from his seclusion and appear on the stage—as a clown! Whether he is a success as a performer in low wit and comedy we leave for those who heard him to judge.

There was a spirited Railroad discussion at the Court House in this City on Saturday. The speaking began at 3 o'clock P. M. and was kept up til 9 o'clock. Hon. C. C. POOL, W. H. SMITH Esq., and Col. W. F. MARTIN, made able and telling arguments in favor of the railroad and the county subscription, and Hon. GEO. W. BROOKS, Dr. R. K. SPEED and R. B. CREECY made speeches in opposition. It was an interesting discussion. The opposition brought out their heaviest batteries, but judging from the "practical results" as we gather them from the general expression of the people they did more to aid the railroad cause than otherwise.

Dr. SPEED opposes the Railroad subscription and has taken the stump against it. He is a good speaker and possesses many of the elements of natural oratory. And then we admire his fearless independence of always speaking out. But he is not always right. On the railroad question he is most decidedly wrong. Our people are poor it is true, but his policy would keep them so. And our laborers are leaving us we admit, but where do they go? *To the country of railroads* for employment and better wages. There, because of what the railroads have done and are doing, the people are able to give the one and pay the other. What railroads have done to improve the condition of the people of other sections of the Union they can and will do for us.

The following Masonic notice has been handed us for publication. We are requested to say that Dr. SPEED will deliver the address at the next regular communication, which occurs on Monday night August 4th. A full attendance is desired.

EUREKA LODGE No. 317, A. F. & A. M.
E. City, N. C., July 21st, 1873.

Bros. Walter Scott,
W. W. Graves,
Jas. L. Ball,

Brethren—you are ordered to wait upon Bro. R. K. Speed, P. M. P. J. G. W. to invite him to address this Lodge upon the necessity of non affiliative Masons attaching themselves to some Lodge, he appointing the time, and that this Lodge be summoned in accordance therewith, and all non affiliating Masons be invited to attend.

By order of the W. M.
JOSEPH SALOMONSKY
Secetary.

The speech of Judge BROOKS in the Court House on Saturday against the Railroad subscription was a remarkable one. For him personally we have the highest regard, and that he is honest and sincere nobody questions. But so have been many of those who, in all the ages from GALLILEO down, championed the opposition to Progress and Improvement. History records that they did not succeed in resisting the slow but certain advances of the onward and upward spirit that ever desires to ameliorate and benefit the condition of the human race. And he has studied the history of Railroads, *even in North Carolina*, to little purpose who has not learned that in *every instance* where the roads have been built the people have been benefitted. And notwithstanding the clamor about Carteret and Craven counties, because they are being compelled to *pay their honest debts*, not a man in either of them is willing to-day to take less than double at least for his property what he asked before the Railroad was built; and were the question submitted to them now whether they would be willing to give up their Railroad on condition that they were relieved of their obligations they would *vote for the Railroad*. No, the *real* and *true* "practical results" of Railroads in this State and throughout the civilized world have all been in their favor. And when this County subscription is voted and the Railroad is built, *as both will be*, our estimable friend and townsman Judge BROOKS will see that for once his opinion and prediction have been at fault, and his children as they reap and enjoy the advantages and comforts and blessings radiating to all from this grand Internal Improvement, will thank the people of Pasquotank for having been uninfluenced in their vote by the fervid appeals and mistaken advice of their father. We place *this* prediction on record and are willing to stand by it.

The Managers of the Atlantic Coast Railway Company desire it to be understood that they are not here for the purpose of taking any advantage of our people. Their object is a legitimate one—to build a railroad if they receive the proper encouragement. Nor do they ask for any advances or any risks on the part of the counties. But they *do* ask that the subscriptions be placed in a shape that they may be relied on and made available when the conditions are complied with. And this is reasonable and fair. Let them be met and treated as business men, for it *is* a matter of business.

LOCAL PORT-FOLIO.

The best frontis piece—an honest face. A girl's heart goes pitty-Pat—when she falls in love with an unlucky Irishman. "I am going to draw this beau into a knot"—as the lady said when standing at the hymenial altar. Looking down in the mouth—a dentist filling teeth. Keeping the head above water—a woman at the wash tub. A favorite state—real estate. The worst way to invest your money—to keep it in your vest. The ugliest hood ever worn—false hood. Wanted by a few sympathising friends—some of the tail feathers plucked at the Court House on Saturday.

Business Locals.

Another lot of "Pound Calico" just received at Fowler's.

The Head Quarters for North Carolina Merchants and Traders is at the large House of LOWENBURG & JACOBS, 22 & 24 Market Square. They do a large business.

We see that PROCTER & GAMBLE'S EXTRA OLIVE SOAP is becoming very popular in our city, its quality we know is superior, and being nicely perfumed we are not surprised that consumers prefer it and that it has a large sale.
1-3m

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

AT THE ALLEMARLE HOUSE

Arthur Spruill, Columbia N.C.; A. E. Jacobs, Augustus Baker, Norfolk, Va.; John Lister, Pasquotank, N. C.; Wm. N. Beegly, J. G. Carden, W. J. Mercer, Baltimore, Md.; N. H. Cox, Dare, N. C; Thomas H. Jenkens & wife, Harrisburg, Pa.; Dr. R. H. L. Blunt, Woodvile, N. C.; James A. Graham, Treasurer A. C. R. W. Courtland, N. Y.; N. H. Casy, Winfall N. C.; Dr. R. K. Jenkins, Durants Neck, N. C.; H. G. Skinner, E. Wood, Edenton, N. C.; F. C. Buxton, Ashville, N. C.; Josiah Nickleson, Belvidere, N. C.; S. E. Ensworth, Daniel Bateman, Harry Skinner, Hertford N. C.; J. B. Simmons, Currituck, N. C.; W. R. Abbott, South Mills, N. C.; W. W. Sylvester, Deep Creek, Va.; Titus Doane, Jamesville, N. C.

AT NAGS HEAD HOTEL.

Miles Commander and family, Mrs. W. F. Martin, Eddie Martin, Bruce Martin, Elizabeth City; Chas. Skinner and family, Rev. McLindon, Edenton; Charles Blanchard, Chas. Pendeton, Woodvile; Thomas Skinner, Hertford, Maj. Latham, sister and daughter, Plymouth; Wm. Wood and family, Edenton, N. C.

MEDICINAL POISONS ON THE WANE.—[illegible] triarchs took no mercury, no bismuth, iodine, no bromide of potassium, no strychnia, no quinine. Happy old gentlemen! they did not even know of the existence of these "specifics," and yet they lived until it seemed as if Death had forgotten them. Their medicines were herbs and roots. They have left this fact on record, and the world seems to be now taking note of it and returning to the first principles of medication. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the purest and most efficacious vegetable restorative of the day, is also the most popular. Thousands of persons who only a few years ago believed implicitly in all the poisons that figure in the pharmacopia, now pronounce this palatable tonic and alternative an all-sufficient remedy for dsspepsia, nervous debility, constipation, billious complaints, headache, intermittent fevers, and all the ordinary disturbances of the Stomach, the liver, the discharging organs and the brain. The time is not far distant when most of the powerful and venomous drugs now so recklessly administered by practicioners of the "heroic" school, in case that might be easily controled by milder treatment, will be utterly discarded by all philosophichl physicians. As it is the thinking public who are generally ahead of the professionals, have already put the dangerous preparation aside and adopted Hostetter's Bitteas in their stead as a safe and excellent household medseine, adapted to almost every ailment except the organic and deadly contagious diseases. For more than twenty years this famous restorative and preventive has been annually strengthening its hold upon the public confidence, and it now takes the lead of every advertised medicine manufactured in this country.

Beware of Counterfeits!

JOB MOSES' SIR JAMES CLARKE'S FEMALE PILLS

Are extensively COUNTERFEITED. *Dishonest Druggists endeavor to sell the counterfeits to make greater profits. The genuine have the name of* **Job Moses** *on each package. All others are worthless imitations.* The GENUINE Pills are unfailing in the cure of all those painful and dangerous diseases to which the female constitution is subject. They moderate all excessive and cure all suppression of the menses when caused by cold, inflammation, or disease. In all cases of Nervous and Spinal Affections, Pains in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics and Whites, they will effect a cure when all other means have failed, and although very powerful, contain nothing hurtful to the most delicate constitution.

Circular in English German and French around each bottle gives full direction and advice.

The GENUINE Pills are sold at most drug stores, but if your druggist cannot supply the GENUINE, do not be persuaded to accept any counterfeit or bogus article but send One Dollar to the sole proprietor, Job Moses, 18 Cortlandt Street, New York, with name of express office at which you will call for the package, and a bottle of the GENUINE Pills securely and safely packed in plain wrappers will be sent by return express.

RELIEF IN TEN MINUTES.

BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS

Cure COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, SORE THROAT, HOARSENESS, DIFFICULT BREATHING, INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION AND LUNG DISEASES. They have no taste of medicine, and any child will take them. Thousands have been restored to health that had before despaired. Testimony given in hundreds of cases. Ask for BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS. Price 35 cents per box. JOB MOSES, Proprietor, 18 Cortlandt Street, New York.

THE GREAT FRENCH REMEDY.

DELAMARRE'S SPECIFIC PILLS.

Prepared by J. GARANCIERE, No. 214 Rue Lombard, Paris.

These pills are highly recommended by the entire Medical Faculty of France as the very best remedy in all cases of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness; Weak Spine; Deposits in the Urine; Nervous Debility, and all the ghastly train of Diseases arising from Abuse and Secret Habits. They cure when all other remedies fail, and have been used with astonishing success by the leading French Physicians during the past 13 years. Pamphlet of Advice in each box, or will be sent Free to any address. Price $1 per Box. Sent by mail, securely sealed from all observation, on receipt of price by any advertised Agent. OSCAR G. MOSES, 18 CORTLANDT ST., NEW YORK, Sole General Agent for America.

Norfolk Market.

Cotton, 18½ cts. Corn, 68 to 70 for yellow and 73 to 75cts for white.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

$10,000—HOW TO OBTAIN IT. AGENTS WANTED.
Particulars and samples sent on receipt of tsamp.
NO CAPITAL NECESSARY. Address M. DUTTON & CO., 704 Broadway, New York.

$10 TO $20 per day. Agents ganted everywhere. Particulars free
A. H. BLAIR & CO., St. Louis, Mo. 45-1yr.

$72 00 EACH WEEK.
Agents wanted everywhere. Business strictly legitimate Particulars free. Address J. WORTH & CO., St. Louis, Mo. 45-1yr.

CATARRH, CONSUMPTION & RHEUMATISM.
Immediate relief and a permanent cure gnaranteed in every case. Particulars sent free. Address CLINTON MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 147 East 15th St., New York.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.
Rules and Prescriptions that will cure any case of Seminal Weakness, Emissions, &c., and restore lost manhood to perfect health. SENT FREE TO ALL by one who has suffered and is now tured. Address, with tamp, EDGAR TREMAINE, Station D., New York.

ROWELL'S COLUMN

DAVIDSON COLLEGE,
MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.

Thoroughly equipped, Seven professorships, Expenses low. Session begins Sept. 25th, 1873. Send for Catalogue. J. R. BLAKE, Chairman of the Faculty.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE
NEW BOOK.
EPIDEMIC & CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

with the newest and best treatment for all cases. The only thorough work of the kind in the world. Embraces Small-Pox, Yellow Fever, Cholera and all analogous diseases. No Family Safe Without It, and all buy it. Has 24 chromatic illustrations. The biggest chance of the season for agents. Address, H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.

$5 to 20 Per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free Address G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

How, When and Where to Advertise.

See the **Advertisers' Gazette.** Sent by mail for 25c. Address
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,
41 Park Row, New York.

WORKING CLASS MALE OR FEMALE.
$60 a week gauranteed, Respectable employment at home, day or evering; no capital required; full instructions and valuable package sent free by mail. Address, with six cent return stamp, M. YOUNG & CO., 173 Greenwich St., N. Y.

$40 PER WEEK IN CASH to Agents. Everything furnished and expenses paid. A. CUTLER & CO., Charlotte, Mich.

ADORN YOUR HOMES with the new Chromo, "Awake" and "Asleep." Sells like wild-fire. The pair sent for 50 cents. A large discount to agents. Address W. F. CARPENTER, Foxboro, Mass.

MONEY Made Rapidly with Stencil & Key Check Outfits. Catalogues and full particulars FREE. S. M. SPENCER, 117 Hanover St., Boston.

Save Your Watches

By Using the Setagon Watch Winder. Spring center tempered-composition winder; rosewood handle, beautiful and durable. Well worth the price to any man. Sent, post-paid, on receipt of 35 cents. HURLBURT & TOWNSEND, Warren, Ohio, Box 103; or Charlotte, Mich., Box 6.

BELVIDERE NORMAL INSTITUTE.

For the benefit of School Teachers, and those who may be looking towards teaching; the managers of Belvidere Academy at Belvidere, Perquimans County, North Carolina, have decided to have a

NORMAL SESSION

to open on the 7th of next month (July) and continue four weeks.

Practical Educators will have charge of the Institute.

Addresses and Lectures will be given by prominent individuals during the course.

All who can avail themselves of this opportunity for a better preparation for the duties devolving upon School Teachers are respectfully invited to become members of the Institute.

Terms for instruction in the various departments FREE.

Board can be obtained, upon application, with families adjacent to the Academy

By direction of the Managers,
JOSEPH R. PARKER,
JOSIAH NICHOLSON,
Belvidere, N. C., 6th mo. (June) 7th, 1873.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District, } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th, day of June, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Joseph Whitehead of Halifax county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Casten, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal.*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
2-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 30th day of June A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Henderson Edwards Northampton Co., State of North Carolina, who have been adjudged a Bankrupt on creditors petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of their state, will be held at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W, Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal.*
Wm. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messanger*
2—3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 30th, day of June, A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Wm. J. Ewards of Northampton Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petiton; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees on his state, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Coston Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st, day of July A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
2-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 28th, day of June A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of John A. Pledger of Tyrrell County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debs and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be heldat a Court of Bankruptcy to b holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on he 31st, day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
2-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of M. J. Harrel.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Milley J. Harrel of Martin County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

D. C. WINSTON, Assignee,
3—4t. Widnsor, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DR. JAS. N. BUTT
DRUGGIST
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—

The copartnership heretofore existing between Dr. D. T. Krebs and J. W. Turner, under the firm name of D. T. Krebs & Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. The books and accounts of the late firm will be found with J. W. Turner at the old stand, corner of Main and Road streets where Mr. Turner will at all times be glad to greet his old patrons not only to receive the money due the late firm, but also to show them his largely increased stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Segars, Glass, Putty, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Goods, Stationery, Perfumery, and in fact everything belonging to, or found in, a first-class Drug Store.

DR. D. T. KREBS.
JNO. W. TURNER.

As seen by the above notice I have retired from the late firm of D. T. Krebs & Co., in order to give my whole attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery, and I earnestly commend my late partner, Mr. Turner, to our old patrons and the whole public as a first-class Druggist.

D. T. KREBS, M. D.
E. City, N. C., April 16th, 1873.

NERVOUS DEBILITY

WITH its gloomy attendants, low spirits, depression, involuntary emissions, loss of semen, spermatorrhœa, loss of power, dizzy head, loss of memory, and threatened impotence, and imbecility, find a sovereign cure in HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC, No. TWENTY-EIGHT. THIS SOVEREIGN REMEDY tones up the system, arrests the discharges, and imparts vigor and energy, life and vitality to the entire man. They have cured thousands of cases. Price, $5 per package of five boxes and a large $2 vial, which is very important in obstinate or old cases, or $1 per single box. Sold by ALL Druggists, and sent by mail on receipt of price. Address HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE CO., 562 BROADWAY, N. Y. Send for circular.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

In the matter of W. B. Ferebee, Bankrupt —ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition has been filed in said court by W. B. Ferebee of Camden county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors who have proved their debts, and other perf sons in interest may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth, City, N. C., on the 24th day of June a. d. 1873.

M B. CULPEPPER,
1-3t. *Clerk.*

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 24th, day of June, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of John H. Ponton, of Hallifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger*
1-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of W. O. House.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of W. O. House, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee,
3-3t. Halifax, N. C.

BRICK AND LUMBER WANTED.

Sealed proposals will be received by the Commissioners of Washington County, N. C., until Aug. 4th, 1873 for One Hundred and Twenty-five Thousand building bricks, to be delivered upon the Court House lot in the town of Plymouth, or upon the rail of vessel in any of the waters of North Carolina or Virginia, on or before the 15th of October, 1873, payment to be made February 1st, 1874. Bidders will state in their proposals the price per thousand and the place where they will deliver the bricks.

Sealed proposals will also be received at same time and place, for the following bill of Lumber to be delivered on the public wharf of Plymouth on or before October 15th, 1873, to be paid for February 1st, 1874, to wit:

2	Sills 60 feet long	10 x 12, heart.
100	Sleepers 14 " "	2½ x 9, heart.
100	Joists 14 " "	3 x 10,
32	Joists 41 " "	2½ x 10,
64	Rafters 25 " "	2 x 8.
32	Wind beams 18 feet "	2 x 6.
64	Ties 16 " "	2 x 6.
	Lathings 2000 feet	1 x 3.
2	Pieces 60 feet long	4 x 4.
25	Posts 11 " "	4 x 6.
50	" 11 " "	3 x 4.
8	" 25 " "	4 x 6.
12	" 25 " "	3 x 4.
15	Pieces 18 " "	3 x 15 win'w sils pine hart.
40	" 18 "	2 x 12 pine hart
600	Running feet	2 x 4 cypress.
600	" "	2 x 2 "
100	Pieces 13 " long	2 x 8 heart "
500	Feet 16 " "	1½ x 12 " pine.
800	" 16 " "	1½ x 12 " cypress
225	Running Feet	1 x 22 " "
10000	Feet Flooring	1¼ x 6 " pine.
5000	" Boards	1 x 12 cypress.
25	Pieces 18 feet long	1¼ x 6 " pine.
25	" 18 " "	1½ x 8 " cypress.
200	Feet Boards	1 x 8 cypress.
1000	" "	¾ x 8-10-12 heart

The Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids for brick or lumber. By order of the Board of County Commissioners.

W. F. SANDERSON,
July 16th, 1873.—3t. Clerk.

Bingham School

MEBANEVILLE, N. C.

MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, *Superintendent*
MAJ. W. B. LYNCH, CAPT. T. L. NORWOOD

Fall Session opens 25th July

For Circulars, address,
MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, Sup't.

BUY YOUR
SPRING AND SUMMER
DRY GOODS
NOTIONS,
BOOTS,
SHOES,
CLOTHING,
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
HATS, CAPS, CARPETS &C.
OF
FOWLER,
ON WATER STREET,
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.
N.B. Clothing Made to Order.

MEXICAN
MUSTANG LINIMENT

Has been before the American public OVER THIRTY years. It has never yet failed to give perfect satisfaction, and has justly been styled the panacea for all external Wounds, Cuts, Burns, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, &c., &c., for Man and Beast. No family should be a single day without this Liniment. The money refunded unless the Liniment is as represented. Be sure and get the genuine MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT. Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores, at 25c., 50c. and $1.00 per Bottle, a Notice style, size of bottle, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOUTZ
CELEBRATED
Horse and Cattle Powders.

This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly re-invigorate broken down and low-spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, DISTEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITAL ENERGY, &c. Its use improves the wind, increases the appetite, gives a smooth and glossy skin—transforms the miserable skeleton into a fine-looking and spirited horse.

To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Rinderpest, Hollow Horn, etc. It has been proven by actual experiment to increase the quantity of milk and cream twenty per cent. and make the butter firm and sweet. In fattening cattle, it gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes them thrive much faster.

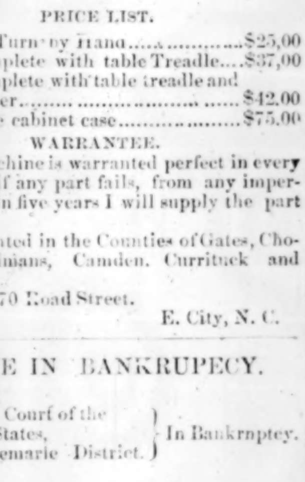
In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Ulcers in the Lungs, Liver, &c., this article acts as a specific. By putting from one-half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and cure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, Md.

For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

For Sale by DR. D. T. KREBS & CO.
E. City, N. C. Oct. 5, 1871-1y.

FRANK M. COOK,
WATCH MAKER & JEWELER,
AGENT FOR THE
Home Shuttle Sewing Machine,



THIS UNEQUALLED SEWING MACHINE

uses a straight, needle and drop under feed, "Lock Stitch," (alike on both sides.)

Has a self adjusting Tension, and is adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloth and will even sew Lether.

It will Hem, Fell, Bind, Cord, Braid, Seam, Tuck, Ruffle, Hemstitch Gather, and sew on at the same time, and will work equally as well on Silk, Linen, Woolen and cotton goods, with Silk Linen or cotton thread.

PRICE LIST.

No. 1 to Turn by Hand	$25,00
No. 2 complete with table Treadle	$37,00
No. 3 complete with table treadle and cover	$42.00
No. 4 nice cabinet case	$75.00

WARRANTEE.

Every Machine is warranted perfect in every respect, and if any part fails, from any imperfection within five years I will supply the part free of cost.

Agents wanted in the Counties of Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck and Dare.

Office No. 70 Road Street.
E. City, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPECY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

In the matter of John H. Eason, a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. H Eason of Perquimans county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st, day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 24th day of June, a. d. 1873.

4-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of A. S. Hall.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his being chosen as Assignee of A. S. Hall, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee,
3-3t. P. O. Halifax, N. C.

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING
NEATLY, CHEAPLY AND PROMPTLY
EXECUTED.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LAND AND LAW ADVISOR

A Paper for the Masses!
Worth its Weight in Gold!!
Nothing like it in the World!!!

Saves every reader IN MONEY TEN TO FIFTY times its cost.

Every intelligent citizen, professional or non-professional, mechanic or laborer in the whole country, should subscribe for the ADVISOR. Wherever shown or seen it is sure to take a firm hold on the community, as its intrinsic value as a

Business and Family Paper

has made, and is making, for it a circulation and reputation unparalleled in the history of Journalism.

It is a BEAUTIFUL 16-PAGE, 64-COLUMN, ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY. It gives you all

YOUR LEGAL ADVICE FREE.

Original Designs for Cottages, Dwellings, Suburban and Country Residences, and a vast fund of information on matters of special and general interest, found in no other Journal in the country.

A Magnificent $5.00 Oil Chromo, THE LOST BABE, Size 13x15, mounted ready to frame, is presented to every yearly subscriber.

Subscription price, **$3.00** per year, in advance. Single copies ten cents.

PERMANENT AGENTS WANTED

For unoccupied territory in the United States and Canada. By our **New Plan** agents can have a continuous annual income, with but little labor. Our agents are making from **$5** to **$10** per day. Write at once, stating territory desired.

Address all letters to
CROFT & PHILLIPS, Publishers,
Pittsburgh, Pa.

CALL AT DR. BUTT'S "CITY DRUG STORE," to get account books and I think you will find in the stock what you want.
Elizabeth City, N. C.

IF YOU want a fine pocket knife call at Dr. JAS. N. BUTT'S Drug Store and you will see the finest and largest stock ever offered in this market, also Seizors, Raisors, &c., &c., in that line.

D. S. S. T. CO.,

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

STEAMER HARBINGER.

The Steamer HARBINGER now undergoing substantial repairs and alterations that will make her as comfortable and pleasant as any Steamer plying the Albemarle Waters will resume her former route, and also run to Nag's Head on, or about the 1st of July.

SCHEDULE.

Leaves Nag's Head, every Monday, seven o'clock, A. M. for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 3 o'clock, a. m., for Columbia and Spr. Bridge.
" Spruill's Bridge, every Wednesday, a. m., for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 5 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head, Hertford and Stony Landing.
" Stony Landing, every Friday, 5 o'clock, a. m., Hertford, 6 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head and Elizabeth City.
" Elizabeth City, every Saturday, 12 a. m., for Nag's Head.

FARE.

Passengers to N. Head from E. City,			$1.50
Children,	"	"	.75
2d Class, Fare	"	"	1.00
Horses,	"	"	2.00
4 Wheel Vehicles "		"	2.00
2 " " "		"	1.00

Every Saturday from Elizabeth City to Nag's Head and return Monday Morning, Round trip...Hotel Bill included, $3.50.
Children, ... Half Price.
All Freight taken on reasonable terms.
Families or Excursion parties will be taken from any of the above places on reasonable terms on application to Capt. Sikes or to,
The Norfolk boats continue to run daily.

W. A. HARNEY,
52-tf. Agent at E. City, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 26th day of June A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States of the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of D. L. Cale of Bertie County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger*
2—3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of J. W. Baxter.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. W. Baxter of Currituck Co., N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. L. BALL, Assignee,
Elizabeth City, N. C.
43—t.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. SALOMONSKY & CO.,
ON ROAD STREET IN THE BARNEY [illegible]
ARE JUST OPENING A LARGE AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF HOSIERY AND WHITE GOODS, CLOTHING FOR MEN AND BOYS, TRUNKS,
Dress Goods, Dry Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes,
Fresh from the New York Markets, at prices lower than have been reached before in this Market.
All the New and Fashionable Goods constantly kept on Hand.
This Stock will be kept replenished from the best Markets in the Country. Clothing made to order and fit guaranteed. Call and see our goods.
ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA.

A PROCLAMATION
BY THE GOVERNOR OF NORTH CAROLINA.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, }
Raleigh, June 9th, 1873.

Be it known to all whom it may concern That in conformity with section 3, chapter 153 of the acts of the General Assembly passed at the session of 1872-'73, in relation to amendments of the Constitution of the State:

I, Tod R. Caldwell, Governor of the State of North Carolina, do order so much of the preamble of said act as sets forth the alterations proposed and agreed to, and the second section of said act to be publised for thirty days preceding the first Thursday of August, 1873, in the Raleigh "Daily Sentinel," the "Daily Era," and the "Daily News," published in Raleigh, and also for the same length of time in the following Weekly papers, published in the various Congressional Districts of the State, to-wit:

First District,—"North Carolinian," Elizabeth City; "Express," Washington.
Second Disirict—"News," Goldsboro; "Mail," Rocky Mount.
Third District—"Star," Wilmington "Statesman," Fayettville.
Fifth District—"New North State," Greensboro; "Chronicle," Milton.
Sixth District—"Democrat," Charlotte; "Spirit of the South," Rockingham.
Seventh District,—"American," Statesville; "Watchman," Salisbury.
Eight District—"Pioneer" and "Expositor," Asheville.

That portion of the preamble ordered to be published is in the following words, to-wit:

"Whereas, The last General Assembly, (three-fifths of the whole numbers of each House concuring,) the bill containing the same having been read three times in each House, proposed the following alterations of the Constitution of the State, to-wit: Alterations in relation to the public debt; alteration in relation to the office of Superintendent of Public Works; alteration in relation to the State census; alteration in relation to exemptions from taxation; alteration in relation to the University; alteration in relation to the sessions of the General Assembly; alteration in relation to the Code Commissioners; alteration in relation to Federal and other officers holding office."

The second section of the said act ordered to be published is in the following words, to-wit:

"It shall be the duty of the Sheriff in each and every county in the State to open polls at the several election precincts in his county on the said first Thursday in August next, and the same shall be kept open for one day, from the hour of eight o'clock in the morning to the hour of seven in the afternoon, when all persons qualified to vote according to the Constitution, may vote for or against the ratification of each of the said amendments, those desiring such amendments to vote with the written or printed ticket 'For Amendments,' those of a contrary opinion to vote with a written or printed ticket, 'Against Amendments.'"

The attention of County Commissioners and Inspectors of the Election is also called to the 4th section of said act of Assembly which provide that separate ballot-boxes shall be furnished for each amendment to be voted on.

Done at our City of Raleigh, the ninth [L. S.] June, A. D. 1873, and in the ninety-seventh year of American Independence.

TOD R. CALWELL.

By the Governor:
J. B. Neathery, Private Secretary.
June 18th—4t.

$1,000 REWARD
For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DE BING'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else. Sold by all Druggists. Price $1.00.
DR. KREBS & CO., Agents,
Elizabeth City, N. C.
FOUTZ
Nov. 15th, 1872.—1yr.

Who does not know that some of the best lessons in life are learned from familiar objects and the most valuable instruction obtained from the humblest sources. I have often watched with interest the management of steam engines on boats and on railroads. A good supply of fuel is provided at the outset, and so placed as to be convenient for use. Before the machine can be made to work, two things have to be done. A fire must be made in the furnace of the engine, and then must be duly supplied with fuel. The former of these operations is generally styled by engineers "firing up," and the latter "wooding up," or "coaling up," according to the materials used. Think of the consequences if orders of the kind were either not given or obeyed. Steam ships would halt mid ocean and railroad cars would never be in time. Indeed the whole course of business would be seriously affected, and general indignation would be excited against the steamboat and railroad engineers.

Now we have educational crafts that are checked in their career of usefulness by the ignorance and blunders of the managers. With what joy would the call be heard by suffering communities "fire up" "wood up."

Light and truth are as needful to the teacher as fires and fuel to the engine. Neither can carry forward man or humanity without proper attention. Therefore while veritable engineers "fire up" and "wood up," let me say to every teacher *read up* and *study up* at every interval of your labors for the better discharge of your duties. You should study and think; for in this way alone can you keep in the line of your profession, understanding its aims, maintaining its spirit and accomplishing its objects.

Next to Home, the School Room is the most interesting spot on earth. Here are gathered from day to day the representative minds of an entire community, shading off from the strongest masculine to the most shrinking, sensitive, timid feminine. The teacher, as he stands at his desk, sees open before him a volume such as human pen never produced—a volume that demands the profoundest study. Each pupil's mind is a page that bears the record of facts, or sentiments, or moral quality, peculiar in its kind, revealing idiosyncrasies important to be understood. In one he reads stolid indifference to the objects of the place; in another, a defiant, antagonistic nature; in a third, geniality and docility of spirit; in a fourth, strong desire for knowledge united to feeble powers of acquisition, and in a fifth, capacity equal to desire, and desire full and active. His position is peculiar. He sees what few others see. He feels what few others feel. In his hand are every day held invisible threads that connect the School Room with every hearth in the district, and these reveal to him the electrical condition of the home atmosphere. How he is affected by that atmosphere, he understands much better than can be described. As he crosses the threshold of the school edifice, and stands amid the scenes of his future labors, he asks himself the question, What are these youths to become? What is the influence with which I am to permeate their natures? What can I do to impress upon them an image, and write upon them a superscription, that I shall rejoice to see when teacher and taught meet at the final award?

To aid, and assist and more fully prepare the conscientious Teacher for his great mission is the primary object of Institutes such as this. Realizing the great truth that good schools cannot exist without good teachers—that "like teachers like schools"—the attempt is here made to meet the demand of the times for *better* Teachers. And it is a movement in the right direction—one designed to supply our present great need.

I hold that education is every child's birth right; that it ought to be made universal, impartial and free; that since God made all minds capable of being educated, it is their *right* to be educated and that to the highest degree practically attainable. Let this Institute be kept up and let others be established and let them hold their annual sessions and send out their army of Teachers better fitted for their work and they will wield an invincible power for intellectual and moral progress; they will give us better schools and mould the future character of the State. If we take care of our schools the State will take care of itself. Its schools are the vulnerable part of a Republic. A Roman matron once said pointing to her sons, "these are my jewels." So a State, that can point to its children, well instructed and well trained, has jewels that will enrich it forever.

In conclusion permit me to add, that the question that rises in importance above all other questions, in this country, is that which concerns the means of educating *the whole people*. This provided for, all other questions can be settled at leisure. *This one needs the most prompt attention.* Popular ignorance is the seat of every disease that has hitherto threatened the life of the nation, and sound here, it will be proof against all dangers in the future.

The value of governmental institutions cannot be tested, so much, by the material resources which they aid in developing, as by the quality of the men and women who grow up under them. The future historian will measure our country, in comparison with others, by this standard. Nor should we shrink from it. In the Old World there have been individuals and classes who were an honor to their kind. India and Egypt had their learned men. Greece can boast of many distinguished philosophers, poets and artists. Rome gave birth to some great generals, great statesmen, and great orators. The scholars of Germany are famous all over the world. And England is rich in high toned, nobly bred, thoroughly independent men and women. It is for the lovers of republican institutions to prove, that not only does human nature suffer no deterioration when nurtured among free institutions, but that, what other nations have done for a caste, for a class, for a favored few, the United States can do for ALL, raising up a people, unequalled in all the world for the qualities that constitute true manhood.

The San Francisco, Arizona, Mormon mission projected by Brigham Young to settle in that Territory and build that section of the Southern Pacific Railway has proved a disastrous and complete failure. The entire colony, more than 700 in number, is on the way home to Utah again, and many have already arrived.

There is a young man in Connecticut who is out of employment, and wants to serve as a substitute for some old pensioner of 1812. As he is only about twenty-three years old, appearances are against him.

A lazy fellow whose opinion was asked as to whether or not early rising was healthy, said he believed it was so laid down in the books, but he couldn't speak on that question from experience.

A cold-blooded individual says if you want to know what real torment is, move next door to a young lady who is taking her second quarter's music lessons.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TO SPORTSMEN.—

The subscriber would announce to his friends and the public that he continues at the old stand on Road street and keeps on hand a good assortment of Guns, Rifles, Pistols Sporting apparatus and also a fine selection of cutlery. He may at all times be found either in his store prepared to accommodate customers with New Goods, or in his shop adjoining, willing and happy to repair any article in his line of business.

1y. GEO. W. BELL.

J. H. ZIEGLER.

CABINET-MAKER AND UNDERTAKER

Most respectfully informs his customers, friends and the public generally that he has increased his facilities for carrying on the business of Cabinet Making and Undertaking.

He is now prepared to furnish

METALIC AND WOOD

COFFINS

of the latest improved kind and best quality within two hours notice, and as cheap as they can be purchased in this or any other market.

His HEARSE will be ready at all times to serve his customers at any distance.

Undertakers in adjoining Counties can be furnished with Metalic Coffins as cheap as they can be bought at Norfolk or Baltimore.

His shop and Ware Rooms are on Ehringhaus Street, 3 doors West of Road.

Elizabeth City, N. C. 52-vol. 4-1yr.

THE NAG'S HEAD HOTEL.

The Proprietors are happy to be able to announce that their

NEW HOTEL

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

will be finished and ready to open for guest and boarders by the 1st day of July. It is being comfortably arranged and will be the most pleasant and agreeable building at any of the Summer resorts or watering places on the entire coast.

The Table will be furnished with all the luxuries of the season.

The prices of Board will be as follows:

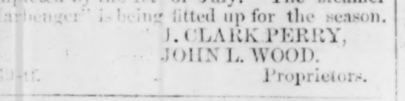
By the month, families furnishing their own rooms,	$30.00
By the month, with rooms furnished,	35.00
Board by the day,	2.00

Servants and children half price.

The Bar will be stocked with the choicest Liquors and finest Cigars.

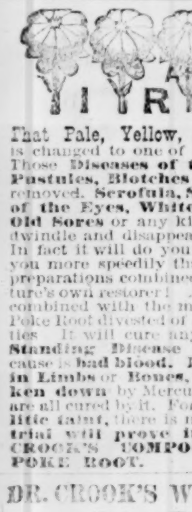
A good and commodius wharf out to where steamers can reach is being built and will be completed by the 1st of July. The steamer "Harbenger" is being fitted up for the season.

J. CLARK PERRY,
JOHN L. WOOD.
Proprietors.



That Pale, Yellow, Sickly-Looking Skin is changed to one of freshness and health. Those **Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches and Eruptions** are removed. **Scrofula, Scrofulous Diseases of the Eyes, White Swelling, Ulcers, Old Sores** or any kind of Humor rapidly dwindle and disappear under its influence. In fact it will do you more good, and cure you more speedily than any and all other preparations combined. What is it? It is nature's own restorer! A soluble oxyd of iron combined with the medicinal properties of Poke Root divested of all disagreeable qualities. It will cure any **Chronic or Long-Standing Disease** whose real or direct cause is **bad blood. Rheumatism, Pains in Limbs or Bones, Constitutions broken down** by Mercurial or other poisons, are all cured by it. For **Syphilis, or Syphilitic taint**, there is nothing equal to it. **A trial will prove it. ASK FOR DR. CROOK'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF POKE ROOT.**

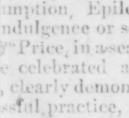
DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR!



Ten Years of a public test has proved Dr. Crook's **Wine of Tar** to have more merit than any similar preparation ever offered to the public. It is rich in the medicinal qualities of Tar, and unequaled for diseases of the **Throat & Lungs,** performing the most remarkable cures. It effectually cures all **Coughs and Colds.** It has cured so many cases of **Asthma and Bronchitis, that it** has been pronounced a specific for these complaints. For **Pains in the Breast, Side or Back, Gravel or Kidney disease,** diseases of the **Urinary Organs, Jaundice,** or any **Liver Complaint** it has no equal.

It is also a superior Tonic,
Restores the Appetite.
Strengthens the System.
Restores the Weak and Debilitated.
Causes the Food to Digest.
Removes Dyspepsia and Indigestion,
Prevents Malarious Fevers.
Gives tone to your System.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST HOW RESTORED.



Just published, a new edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the *radical cure* (without medicine) of Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc; also, Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits, induced by self-indulgence or sexual extravagance.

☞ Price, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cent.

The celebrated author, in this admirable essay, clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self-abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately, and *radically*.

☞ This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent, under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, *postpaid*, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps.

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142 WATER STREET,
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Consignments Solicited and Prompt Return Made. 40-3m.

SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES OF MILLINERY.

Mrs. CULPEPPER wishes to announce to the ladies of Elizabeth City and vicinity, that she has now open for their inspection a large and carefully selected assortment of

NEW AND FASHIONABLE MILLINERY,

Comprising all the novelties of the season,

HATS, BONNETS, RIBBONS, and FLOWERS.

Together with a large stock of

FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

and invite them to call and examine.

Mrs. M. A. CULPEPPER,
Road St., E. City, N. C.

Apr. 30th, 1873.—3m.

DRUGS! DRUGS!! I think it hardly necessary to say I have a very large stock of goods pertaining to this branch of my business, as most of my patrons know. Since I devoted myself to the Drug Business as a speciality that I have been gradually improving and enlarging my Stock. And that I have spared no pains to make it a first class Drug Store and we think all who will examine the stock will say *it is a first class Drug Store.*

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DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE.

OF VALUABLE

NORTH CAROLINA LANDS,

FOR SALE BY

GEORGE D. POOL.

Real Estate Agent,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

In presenting my list of lands and other properties for sale, I would say that no section of the United States offers such inducements for capitalists and emigrants, as this section of North Carolina. In longevity and healthfulness, it will compare favorably with any where; and in easy and cheap transportation of products to **market, in pleasantness of climate, in the sociability of the people, in great fertility, and durability of soil, no section can equal it.**

A railroad will soon be built to Weldon, putting this place in direct communication by Rail, with the whole United States. This, together with our great fishing, farming and manufacturing interests, and certain early completion of already projected works of improvement for putting in nearer, cheaper and easier communication with the Ocean, will render this one of the most important commercial, and manufacturing points on the Southern country.

A desirable house and lot in the town of Elizabeth City on the corner of two principal streets, the principal one, and situated in the best business locality in the town. The lot contains about two acres of land, and the buildings consist of a fair dwelling three stories high, containing eight rooms, all in good order, another two story building with four rooms and pantries, dairy, smokehouses, stables, &c. The dwelling has a good cellar under it. There is room on the front lot to erect two good stores, and they would occupy the best stand in the town for merchandize.

A farm of 700 acres in Pasquotank County 10 miles from town, with fine two story dwelling, large barn, kitchen and other outhouses; as also, two other dwellings, barns and other houses at different points on the farm. This farm is all cleared but 150 acres, is free from swamps and other waste land, and is well adapted to raising corn, wheat, cotton, oats, &c. The price is 14,000 in easy payments.

A farm of 500 acres in Pasquotank County, 6 miles from town, and one mile from the River, with good new dwelling built in modern style, barn, stables, four tenant houses scattered over the farm, fine water, &c. This farm is situated on the most public road in the County, has 300 acres cleared and balance in splendid pine, oak, cypress, maple, sweet gum, and other valuable timber. It is peculiarly adapted to raising cotton, $50 per acre, net, having been realized on a part of it this year in cotton. It also grows corn, wheat, oats, and other crops well. Price $12,000 in easy payments.

A valuable vacant lot in the town of E. City containing a half square, on the principal street in the town immediately opposite Court House square. Has an iron fence in front, fine shrubbery, and is near the large new Hotel justerected, Price $2,000 in easy payments.

Also two fine farms in Pasquotank county, 10 miles from E. City, within half mile of church, school house and post office. One tract contains about 400 acres, with fair buildings and mostly cleared, and the other contains 300 acres, with good two story dwelling, large barn, and other outhouses, both are offered at $20 per acre, one third cash, balance in one and two years.

Three farms—one of 100 acres, one of 80 acres and one of 190 acres, within two miles of town, mostly cleared land. Price $20 per acre for each tract—payments on easy terms. Also many other valuable farms and town lots too numerous to mention.

GEO. D. POOL,
Agent.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

PLANING MILL

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber has leased the large PLANING MILL of the Land & Lumber Company and is prepared to continue the business in all its departments on a much larger scale than heretofore.

He is prepared to furnish

FLOORING
SIDING,
DOORS,
SASH
WINDOW
FRAMES,
BLINDS,
BRACKETS,
MOULDINGS,
AND FANCY AND ORNAMENTAL
WOOD WORK OF ALL
KINDS.

ORDERS SOLICITED AND PROMPTLY FILLED. Address

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SEND YOUR JOB WORK TO THE
North Carolinian
OFFICE.

We have the largest assortment of Job Type ever brought to this section, consequently we can do your job work in a style that cannot be surpassed in any city.

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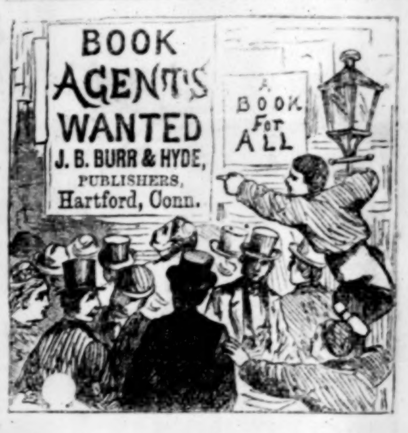
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This work is a complete history of all branches of industry, processes of manufacture, etc., in all ages. It is a complete encyclopedia of arts and manufact'res, and is the most entertaining and valuable work of information on subjects of general interests ever offered to the public. It is adapted to the wants of the Merchant, Manufacturer, Mechanic, Farmer, Student and Inventer, and sells to both old and young of all classes. The book is sold by agents, who are making large sales in all parts of the country. It is offered at the low price of $3,50, and is the cheapest book ever sold by subscription. No family should be without a copy. We want Agents in every town in the United States, and no agent can fail to do well with this book. Our terms are liberal. We give our agents the exclusive right of territory. One of our agents sold 138 copies in eight days, another sold 363 in two weeks. Our agent in Hartford sold 397 in one week. Specimens of the work sent to agents on receipt of stamp. For circulars and terms to agents address the publishers.

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AMERICAN DETECTIVES,

We want agents for this book. It discloses all the mysteries of the Detective System. It is a record for the past 20 years of the most skillful detectives of this country, in which the crafts of Bank Robbers, Thieves Pickpockets, Lottery Men, Counterfeit Money Dealers, and swindlers of all classes, are exposed and brought to justice. Price, $2,75. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

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OF

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

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With all the Modern Improvements and Facilities for Comfort and Convenience.

Accomodations adequate for 200 guests. Particular attention shown to people desirous of spending the winter in the South.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOWN TO VISITORS AND TRAVELERS.

W. H. SMITH,
Proprietor.

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LIVER REMEDY.

A sure and permanent Cure for all diseases caused by a deranged Liver, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Fevers, Nervousness, Impurity of the Blood, Melancholy, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Pains in the Head, and all kindred diseases

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by
WILSON & BLACK,
Charlotte, N. C.

40—6m (Nuttall.)

THAT sparkling and delicious drink, Soda Water is now in operation at Jas. N. Butt's City "Drug Store." Who will doubt that it is a palatable drink? Who says it is not a splendid drink? Who says it is not healthful? Who says it is not better than whiskey? Answer No one says it will do you harm, but all says "it is splended, give me some more, drinks again and says it certainly is nice, give me a dollars worth of tickets. Who says it ish so nish; it ish better ash Larger. It is one of our German friends who knows what a good thing is.

DR. JAS. N. BUTT offers now for sale in quantity Billet, Note, Congress, Cap Bill and Legal paper, also over 100 boxes of Initial paper and a large stock of envelopes.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.

Are now able, from their increased facilities for manufacture, to offer their

IMPROVED
SEWING MACHINES

On the most advantangeous terms. They are now manufacturing.

SIX HUNDRED DAILY.

During the past six years they have manufactured and sold

600,0000

Which attests the great popularity of this unequaled Machine. Until the year 1865.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.,

THE ORIGINAL INVENTOR OF

SEWING MACHINES!

Did not compete with companies who were paying him royalty for the use of his patents. At that time he commenced manufacturing and put the genius which invented the Sewing Machine, the experience learned from the failures of other manufacturers, and the experience of a long life as a practical mechanic into the

HOWE MACHINE.

It is a noticeable fact that the

HOWE MACHINE COMPANY
HAS
FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND
OF THE

Howe Machines in Use,

Although having existed but six years, while the Company which claims to have the most in use, has only but twice that number, though having existed for twenty years.

F. L. KURTZ,

ELIZABETH CITY,
AND
HERTFORD,

Will sell on credit or lease on Monthly payments, and offers such easy terms that every one can afford to have a

HOWE
Sewing Machine.

He will spare neither pains nor expense to give his customers complete satisfaction.

HE SELLS AT NEW YORK PRICES AND DOES NOT CHARGE FIFTEEN DOLLARS IN ADVANCE AS SOME RIVAL AGENTS ARE DOING.

Apr. 23rd, 1873—6m.

"The Old Merchant"
ON
WATER STREET.

HEAD QUARTERS FOR THE BEST ASSORTMENT AND QUALITY OF GOODS IN ELIZABETH CITY.

S. Weisel,

Takes pleasure in announcing to his numerous friends and patrons as well as to the general public that he has received from the Northern Cities a new Stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
AND
AND
AND
AND
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
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FANCY DRESS GOODS

ALSO

HATS, CAPS

and the very best assortment of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HE don't believe in "puffing" but is willing for his Goods to speak for themselves. He invites all to call and examine them;

He is still at the old stand on the

CORNER OF MAIN AND WATER ST.

April 23d, 1873—1yr.

A VALUABLE HOTEL PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I offer for sale the Property in the town of Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., known as the "Union and Eagle Hotels" and formerly owned by Jos. E. White Esq. It consists of *half a square*, comprising *six Lots*, of Real Estate, with the buildings thereon and situated in the very centre of the business portion of the town.

The Hotel *property* is in good repair and contains a sufficient number of rooms to meet all the demands of the local and traveling Public. It is also supplied with a set of *new stables*, good shelters and an excellent Garden.

In addition to this, there are upon the premises three good buildings suitable for stores and twenty or more rooms well adapted for sleeping apartments or professional offices. The Property can be purchased *in whole* or will be cut up into lots or parcels, to suit the convenience of those wishing to buy.

Persons desiring to examine the Property are refered to J. E. White, Esq., who still resides on the premses, or to my Attorney, Thos. H. Gilliam Esq., who will be pleased to show them over the premises and acquaint them with the terms and conditions upon which the same will be sold.

B. W. THACH.

Hertford, N. C., June 25th, 1873.—3m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW
BOOT AND SHOE
STORE

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES EVER BROUGHT TO ELIZABETH CITY

CONSISTING OF

LADIES' KID, CLOTH AND MOROCCO GAITERS
MISSES AND CHILDREN SHOES
GENTS' MOROCCO, CLOTH, CALF AND KIP BOOTS

The best Sewed Women's Shoes ever offered in this market.

CUSTOM WORK

Done at short notice, and by the best Philadelphia Workmen.

REPAIRING

NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE

LEATHER & FINDINGS

AT THE LOWEST RATES

ROAD STREET, NEXT DOOR TO BELL'S GUN STORE.

WM. GREEN.

April 9th, 1873.—1yr.

SPRING 1873.

—o—

BRODRCK & SMITH.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL LINE OF

General Merchandise.

—o—

Wholesale & Retail.

—o—

DRY GOODS,
NOTIONS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS & SHOES,
GROCERIES,
HARDWARE,

DRESS GOODS,
CLOTHS,
HATS & CAPS,
ROPES,
PROVISIONS,
STOVES,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,
GLASS & QUEENS WARE,
ETC., ETC.

—o—

A LARGE CARGO OF

COAL

JUST RECEIVED.

—o—

Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

BRODRICK & SMITH.

WATER STREET.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS.

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY.—

H. WERTHEIMER.

24 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Keeps on hand a full line of Linen Goods, such as Sheetings, in all widths, Shirtings, Towels, Crashes, Table Damasks, Napkins and Doyles, Table and Crumb Cloths, a large assortment of Cotton Sheetings from 4-4 to 12-4, the very best makes.

A splendid assortment of White Goods and Quilts, Carpetings, Oil Cloths, Matting Rugs, &c., &c.

Special attention is called to the Upholstery and Paper-Hangings. A large stock of Wall Papers at very reduced prices.

Damasks, Plain and Striped Reps, Lace Curtains, Dimitys, French, English, and American Furniture Calicos, to which Particular Attention is called.

April 13, 1871-1y.

ATLANTIC HOTEL,

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. DODSON, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD, First and Second Floors per Day $3.00
Third and Fourth " " 2.50

Special Terms for Permanent Boarders

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GRANT, MANN & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS

And dealers in

FURNITURE,
UPHOLSTERY,
WINDOW SHADES

AND

CARPETS,

Johnson's Hall, Main St.,

NORFOLK, VA.

Prices Lower than Northern Markets.

Dealers and consumers wanting goods in our line will do well to give us a call before selecting, as they may find it to their advantage.

Keep constantly on hand all kinds of

FURNITURE,

which we offer at very small advance on prices of manufacture.

Call attention to our large stock of

Mattings and Oil Cloths,

which offer at old prices, notwithstanding the advance over last season's prices.

Special attention given to all orders.

GRANT, MANN & CO.

C. C. PRICE & SON

ARE NOW PAYING THE HIGHEST

CASH

PRICES FOR COTTON AND WOOLEN RAGS,

CANVAS, ROPE,
IRON, BRASS, LEAD, ZINC,
COPPER, PEWTER,
HIDES, PELTS, DEERSKINS,
EGGS, DUCKS.
CHICKENS,
COTTON, WOOL, WASTE PAPER,
BOOKS, NET, SEINE, BAGGING,
BONES, BEESWAX, FEATHERS,

BARRELS

OF ALL KINDS, ETC., ETC.

"JUNK STORE,"

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., MAY 21st, 1873.

WATER WHEEL

NUMEROUS TESTS HAVE PROVED
N. F. Burnham's New Tribune
Water Wheel
To be the best ever Invented.

Pamphlet Free. Address N. F.
6—6m.

THE

NORTH CAROLINIAN

NEWSPAPER,

AND

JOB OFFICE.

—:o:—

Office near Corner of

Main and Road Sts.,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

—:o:—

Handbills, Circulars, Billheads, Blanks, Checks, Paper Books, Programmes, and every other kind of printing executed in the very latest style and at

REASONABLE RATES.

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Printing in Colors, Bronzes, and Fancy Styles done in the neatest manner and at short notice.

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Business men in General, will find it to their interest to patronize the

CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BANKRUPTCY.

THE FIFTY PER CENT. CLAUSE.

As there seems to be a misunderstanding in regard to the effect of the provision of the Bankrupt Act, commonly called the 50 per cent. clause, we publish the following extracts from the Act:

The second clause of the thirty-third section as amended by the Act of July 27, 1868, provides "that no discharge shall be granted to a debtor whose assets *shall not be equal* to fifty per centum of the *claims proved against* his estate upon which he *shall be liable as the principal debtor*, unless the assent in writing of a majority in number and value of his creditors *to whom he shall have become liable as principal debtor, and who shall have proved their claims*, filed in the case at or before the time of hearing of the application for discharge.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled—that the provision of the second clause of the thirty-third section of said act as amended by the first section of an act in amendment thereof, approved July 27th, 1868, shall not apply to those debts from which the bankrupt seeks a discharge which were contracted prior to January 1st, 1869.

The true meaning is not that a bankrupt must be able to *pay* fifty per cent of all his debts, before he can obtain a discharge, as many believe; but that his estate, in the hands of his assignee, at the time of the discharge, must be *equal, to fifty per cent.* of the amount of the debts.

1. That he owes as *principal*;
2. That have been *proved* against his estate in Bankruptcy; and
3. That he has contracted since the 31st day of December, 1868.

Or, if a majority in number and value of those who have proved their debts, to whom the bankrupt is indebted as principal, on debts contracted subsequent to Dec., 31, 1868, consent in writing to the discharge—such bankrupt may be discharged forever from all his debts.

If a debtor, owing three thousand dollars as principal, twenty-five hundred of which indebtedness was contracted prior to January 1, 1869, and five hundred subsequent to that time, files his petition in bankruptcy, and all his creditors prove against him, and there are no assets in the hands of the assignee, the petitioner will be entitled to a discharge; but it will be a bar only to the debts contracted prior to January 1, 1869.—If no creditors prove, the discharge will be good against *all* debts whether contracted before or after January 1, 1869.

The practical effect in bankruptcy-cases generally is, that creditors fail to prove their debts, finding it ordinarily unprofitable. They have had, in a large majority of instances, heretofore the trouble and expense of making proofs, without receiving any return. The 50 per cent. bugbear, therefore when viewed in the light of the law and common-sense, disappears.

EXEMPTIONS IN BANKRUPTCY.

The exemptions under the 14th section of the Bankrupt Act are as follows.

1. Household and Kitchen furniture to an amount not exceeding $500,00
2. Wearing apparel of Bankrupt and family.
3. Uniform, &c., if he has been a soldier in the United States Army.
4. Personal property of the value of $500,00 to be selected by the Bankrupt.
5. A Homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value the sum of $1000,00; or in lieu thereof, any lot in any city, town or village not exceeding in value the sum of $1000,000.
6. The reversionary interest in the Homestead lands.

In laying off the Exemptions in some Districts, the Assignees are ordered to accept, and abide by, any assignment of a homestead which has been made by a Sheriff under the State laws; or which has been assigned upon the application of a debtor in accordance with the laws of North Carolina. Where no such assignment of homestead has been made, the assignee will proceed to set apart such homestead, and make the other exemptions according to the rules of the bankrupt Court.

The report of such exemptions when made by the assignee can be excepted to by the bankrupt or by any creditor, within twenty days after the allotment of such exempt property.

EFFECT OF THE DISCHARGE IN BANKRUPTCY UPON JUDGMENT.

It is the opinion of many of our best lawyers that the discharge in bankruptcy, discharges judgment debts existing against the bankrupt at the time of filing his petition, and that therefore the liens existing by virtue of such judgments, upon homesteads are wiped out, and cannot afterwards be enforced. In fine, that the practical effect of the discharge, is to leave a man, whose homestead was encumbered by judgments, free from all his debts, of every nature, and the owner in fee simple of such homestead.

Again many lawyers, equally prominent in the profession, are of opinion that such will not be the effect of the discharge. That the homestead, will still be liable under the judgments and that when it determines under our State laws, the judgment creditor may enforce his lien and collect his debts.

To place this matter beyond doubt, the following rule has been adopted for the benefit of petitioners who are not willing to run any risk.

That the petitioning debtor may file his petition in the District Court, addressed to Hon. Geo. W. Brooks, asking that the judgment creditor, or creditors, show cause why the liens existing in pursuance of their judgments should not be adjusted by said court, and their present value ascertain and fixed, and the amount when so ascertained, to be made the true value of such lien or liens by the decree or judgment of said District Court, in bankruptcy.

The right to adjust such liens, is exercised in pursuance of Sec. 1. of the Bankrupt Act.

FILING PETITIONS AND SCHEDULES.

Petitions and Schedules must be in duplicate. Petitioner should sign each sheet, except oath to schedules. It is not necessary to file sheets, of schedules that are not used. All papers in bankruptcy must be sworn to before a Register in Bankruptcy, U. S. Commissioner, or Clerk of the court.

The following deposit to secure costs is required at time of filing Petition. Register $50, Clerk $20, Messenger $5. Bankruptcy blanks can be had of M. B. Culpepper, Elizabeth City, prepared in sets for Two Dollars per set.

The original papers in all such cases should be sent to T. W. Costen, Register, Elizabeth City, N. C.

ED'W D. J. EVANS & CO.,

NURSERYMEN AND SEEDMEN,

YORK, PA.

☞ CATALOGUES MAILED TO APPLICANTS.

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Hon. J. S. BLACK, Washington, D. C.,
WEISER, SON & CARL, Bankers, York, P. A.

May 21st,—6m,

THE ALEXINA HOUSE, KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN STYLE.

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

Meals can be had at any time. Soft and Hard Crabs, Fresh Oysters, Seabird, Clams, &c. Prices Range According to Order.

BOARD PER DAY WEEK OR MONTH.

Per day	$ 1.50.
Per week	9.00.
Per Month	25.00.

Servants and Children, half price.

The Bar will be stocked with choice liquor and cigars, and attached with it a Ten Pin Alley for the amusement of the Boarders.

The Proprietor will spare no pains in assisting Families in landing their furniture and in doing all he can to please everybody.

☞ The House will be opened on the 15th of July.

W. C. DAVIS, Proprietor.

49-tf.

T. CONROW. D. G. BUSH. D. C. LIPPINCOTT

PASQUOTANK MILLS,

AT

Elizabeth City N. C.

CONROW, BUSH & LIPPINCOTT,
PROPRIETORS.

Manufacturers of Lumber of all kinds, such as Yellow Pine, Cypress, Poplar, Gum, etc., etc. All orders promptly filled.

☞ Parties having good Yellow Pine, Cypress or Oak logs for sale will alway find a market at our Mills. Those having large quantities will do well to either call on or address the firm at Elizabeth City.

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